

**A UGC  
MINOR RESEARCH PROJECT  
ON  
An analytical study of Dalit Vasti Sudhar Yojana in Junnar  
Municipal council (2007-2012)**

**FINAL REPORT OF A MINOR RESEARCH PROJECT  
SUBMITTED TO  
UNIVERSITY GRANT COMMISSION,  
WESTERN REGIONAL OFFICE, GANESHKHIND, PUNE**

**SUBMITTED BY  
ASST.PROF.Dr. R.B. PANDIT  
HOD. DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SHRI SHIV CHHATRAPATI COLLEGE, JUNNAR DIST-PUNE**

**PLACE OF RESEARCH WORK  
SHRI SHIV CHHATRAPATI COLLEGE, BODKENAGAR, JUNNAR  
TAL- JUNNAR, DIST-PUNE**

**PROJECT PERIOD  
YEAR 2013-2015**

## -: \_\_.Kfunðk:-

'kſkf.kd o"kl 2013 rs2015 ; k dkyko/kh I kBh fo | ki hB vkuŋku vk; kx fnYyh ekQr ^tluj uxj ifj"knshy nfyr oLrh I qkj.kk ; kstuk% , d vH; kl (2007 rs2012) '' ; k fo"k; kdjhrok y?kq' kksk i cak (MRP) eatj >kysyk vkḡ i Lr̄ I aksku i cakkr 'kkl uk ekQr I # dsysy h uksjh nfyr oLrh I qkj ; kstuk ; k ; kstuph tluj uxj ifj"knshy djsr dj.; kr vkysh veyctko.kh o ; k ; kstusn nfyr o uockgn oLrhhr >kysy h dkesrl p ; 'k o vi ; 'k ; kpsolrfu"b I aksku d#u fujh{k.ks uksfoyh vkḡ- I akskukvrh vI s id"kkus tk.kors dh] uksjh nfyr oLrh I qkj .kk ; kstuk gh ; kstuk nfyr oLrhpk fodkl dj.; kl mi ; Dr Bj r vI rkukfnl rs

gk I aksku i dYi fo | ki hB vkuŋku vk; kx fnYyh ; kuh eatj dY; kcí y o vlfkld I gdk; ZdY; kcí y eh R; kpseu%i qd vkhkj 0; Dr djrk r l p tluj uxj i kfydshy vf/kdkjh o deþkj h ; kuh fo"k; kP; k I cif/kr oGkoGh ekfgrh mi yC/k d#u fnyh R; kcí y eh R; kpk vkhkj h vkḡ

gsI aksku dk; Zi qkRokl us vI rkuk vkeP; k I Lkpsv/; {k ek- vM- I at; f' kokthjko dkGd egkfo | ky; kpsi kpk; Zek-MKHkkLdj 'kGd vsvkj -I h- i eðk MKW , e-, e-tk/ko ; k ekU; ojkuh ekykpsekxh'ku dsys o i kRl kgu fnys R; kcí y eh ; k I okpk vR; r \_\_.kh vkḡ

eyk lakkku dk; k kBh oGkoGh xf mi yC/k d#u nskks ekö; k  
egkfo|ky; kps xfky; i e[k ik-, y-, u-fkjkr o R; kps l gdkjh rlp  
egkfo|ky; krhy f'k{kdRj depkjh oxku oGkoGh l gdk; l dys  
R; kcly eh; k l okpsvkhkj ekurks

lakkku dk; k ekö; k vud ftoyx fe=kuh ekykph enr dyho i kli kgu  
fnys R; kcly R; kpsenh vkhkj 0; Dr djrks

ek>s dVch; vkb&oMhy %oPNykcckb] cGhjke½ rlp ek>s HkkÅ&ofg.kh  
R; kph eya; kuh gs lakkku dk; zi qkRokl us; kI dys; k l gdk; kcly ; k l ok; k  
\_.kkr jkgqbfPNrks ; k l oZdk; k ek>h v/kkx.kh efu"kk o ekö; k du; k 'kojh o  
'klik ; kuh gs dk; l i qkZ dj.; kI R; k; k gDdkpk oG eyk fnyk o l gdk; l dys  
R; kcly eh R; kpk 'kr'k%\_.kh jkghy-

i k-MkWjkgg i Mr  
jkT; 'kkL= foHkkx i e[k  
Jhf'ko N=i rh egkfo|ky; ] tluj ft- i qks

**vuØef.kdk**

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<b>v-d-</b>	<b>i d j . k</b>	<b>i "B Ø-</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>__.funsk</b>	<b>II-III</b>
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# I & Mr vjk [MK]

“**tuj uxj ifj”ksry nfyr oLrh I qkj.k ; k tuk%**

**, d vH; kl (2007 rs2012) ”**

**“An Analytical study of Dalit Vasti Sudhar Yojana in Junnar  
Municipal Council (2007-2012)”**

vlfFkd o”kz 1974 i kl p xfe.k o vlfFkd o”kz 1995&96 i kl p ukxjh {kskr nfyr Hkkxkr jkg.kk; k ykdkpsftoueku mpko.; kl kBh **nfyr oLrh I qkj** ; **k tuk** ; k ; kstuph I jokr ‘kkl ukusdsh vkg R; k Hkkxkr >kysyh fodkl dkes i kgk gh ; kstuk ; ‘kLohi .ks i qstkrak fnl r vkg ; k ; kstuph ekxh’kd rRos fnukd 05@02@1998 P; k ‘kkl u fu.kz k}jsfogr dsysh vkg - ; k ; kstusvrxh ukxjh LFkkud LojkT; I AFkkP; k {kskrhy vuq spr tkrh rI p uockgnkd kBh vkj {khr vI yV; k i Hkkxke/; srI p vuq spr tkrhP; k jk[khr i Hkkxf’kok; brj i Hkkxkrhy T; k oLrhhy vuq spr tkrh o uockgn ¼fo’ksk ?Vd½ ; kph ykdkl q; k 50 VDdsfdok R; ki {kk vf/kd vkg] v’kk oLR; ke/; s ; k ‘kkl u fu.kz kr ukxjh I fo/kk fo”k; d dkesvuks vkg - gh ; kstuk vf/kd i Hkkxkrhy dk; klohr gks; kl kBh ‘kkl ukus; k ; kstupsl qkkfjr o I odk”k fud”k rI p ; kstuph dk; I /nrh ‘kkl u fu.kz uxj fodkl foHkkx] dI

fo?k; ks & 1097@1673@izd 44@97@ufo-&4 fn-05 Qcpjh 1998 ; k 'kkI u fu.kz k}kj sfuf' pr dj.; kr vkyh vkg

ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkkj .kk ; kst uk gh ftYgkLrjh; o fo'ksk ?kVd ykkkFkhz  
I kBph ; kst uk vI Y; kus; k ; kst uP; k rj rph fo'ksk ?kVd ; kst uP; k ftYgk okf"kd  
; kst ue/kmu xkeh.k Hkkxkl kBh I ekt dY; k.k foHkkxkeQz ns[khy jkco.; kr ; ss  
fodn h dj .kkP; k /kkj .kkI vu#u I ekt dY; k.k foHkkxkusfn 04 uk[gicj 2000  
P; k 'kkI u fu.kz k}kj s xkeh.k Hkkxkrhy ^nfyr oLrh I qkkj .kk ; kst uk\* gh ; kst uk  
ftYgk i fj "knkMs oxl dj.; kpk fu.kz ?ksryk vkg ; kp /krhbj ukxjh Hkkxkrhy  
^nfyr oLrh I qkkj .kk ; kst uk\* ; k ; kst uph ftYgk Lrjkojhy I fu; ak.k I cakhr  
ftYgkf/kdkU; kdkMsns ; kI kBh o ; kst uph i Hkkoh veyctko.kh dj.; kdjhk 'kkI u  
fu.kz dz fo?k; ks & 102000@1592@izd 189@ufo-&04 fn- 5 ekpZ 2002 ; k  
fu.kz k}kj srI svf/kdkj ftYgkf/kdkU; kdkMsns ; kr vky  
tluj uxj i fj "knr ; k ; kst uph I jokrhi kI up ; 'kLo h veyctko.kh >kyh vkg  
R; keGsl n; i fj fLFkrhr tluj uxj&i fj "kn {ks=krhy nfyr oLR; kr vu#u fodkl  
dkes i qkz gkÅu rFky ykdkps thouekukPkk Lrj mpkoysyk fnI rks tluj uxj  
i fj "kn {ks=krhy i kMGh] x.ks ki B o vkt cktP; k Hkkxkr nfyr oLrh o uockgnph  
oLrh cl ysyh vkg oj mYy[k dY; kieek.ks tluj 'kqjkrhy , djk ykdl [ ; i Sd  
2011 P; k tux.kus#u kj 25520 brdh ykdl [ ; k vu#u spr tkrhph vkg o , d  
jk[khr tkxk vkg I Rrk/kkj h i {k vI ks fdok fojksh i {kkr vI rkuk ; k jk[kho  
tkxoj fuomu vky; k uxj I odkusojhy ; kst uk rI p vU; ; kst uk ekQz frFks

fodkl dkesd<sup>syh</sup> vkg<sup>s</sup>- ; ke/; snjo"kh<sup>z</sup>ukxjh nfyr oLrh l qkj .kk ; kstuk vr<sup>x</sup>r  
mi yC/k >ky<sup>y</sup>; k fu/khr<sup>u</sup> i Dds jLr<sup>g</sup> Mkcjhdj .k] ukY; k ck<sup>z</sup>k.k<sup>g</sup> l ko<sup>z</sup>tfud  
'kk<sup>g</sup>ky; sck<sup>z</sup>k.k<sup>g</sup> i f<sup>g</sup>g<sup>g</sup> Cy<sup>g</sup> Vkd.k<sup>g</sup> jLrk dk<sup>g</sup>d<sup>g</sup>hdj .k] l k<sup>g</sup> fnoscI fo.ksb- dkes  
dj.; kr vkyh vkg<sup>s</sup>-

i Lr<sup>g</sup> 'kk<sup>z</sup>k i ck<sup>z</sup>kr idj .k , d i Lrkouk e/; s vH; kl fo"k; kph ekM.kh  
dj.; kr vkyh vkg<sup>s</sup> idj .k nks e/; s t<sup>g</sup>uj uxj i fj"knph , frgkl hd l jpuk  
ekM.; kr vkyh vkg<sup>s</sup> idj .k fru e/; snfyr oLrh l qkj .kk ; kstuk ckcr 'kk<sup>z</sup> u  
fu.k<sup>z</sup> kpk vH; kl dj.; kr vky<sup>g</sup> vkg<sup>s</sup> lk<sup>g</sup>dj .k pkj e/; s t<sup>g</sup>uj uxj i fj"knus  
jkcfoy<sup>y</sup>; k nfyr oLrh l qkj .kk ; kstuk kpk v<sup>g</sup>kok 2007 rs 2012 ?ks ; kr vky<sup>g</sup>  
vkg<sup>s</sup> lk<sup>g</sup>dj .k i kp e/; sfu"d"ko f'kQkj l hekM.; kr vky<sup>g</sup>vkg<sup>s</sup> l a w<sup>z</sup>v/; ; ukru gh  
; kstuk l keftd l erk i Lf<sup>g</sup>fir dj.; kl kBh mi ; Dr Bjrkukfnl r vkg<sup>s</sup>

vH; kl dkpsuko

i k- M<sup>g</sup>w j kg<sup>g</sup> y i fMr

j kT; 'kkL= foHkkx i e<sup>g</sup>g<sup>g</sup>

Jh f'ko N=i rh egkfo | ky; ] t<sup>g</sup>uj

ft- i qks

## **iđj.k ifgys**

### **iLrkouk**

vkl/fud dkGkr ykd'kkgh gs 'kkl u 0; oLFkps I okrke Lo#i vl w  
 f}fr; egk; qnkurj vud jk"Vkuh ; k 'kkl u iżdkjpk Lohdkj dsysk vkgs ; k  
 'kkl u iżdkjkr vfre I Ÿkk gh turP; k gkrh , doVysyh vl Y; kuż dkgh  
 jk"Vkuh 'kkl ui ) rh Eg.ku rj dkgh jk"Vkuh ftoui ) rh Eg.ku ykd'kkghpk  
 Lohdkj dsysk vkgs ijr w tki ; r ykd'kkgh gh fodfndr Lo#ikru [kkyP; k  
 Lrjki ; r i ksp. kkj ukgh rki ; r rh fuf'pr mfí"Vki kl w nj vl sy- ; k  
 xj tis kshp dkgh jk"Vkuh LFkkfud 'kkl ukekQr ykd'kkghps i ; kż kus I Rrps  
 fodfndj .k ?kMow vkl.ku o I oż kekU; kuż ; k ifdż s I ekfo"B d#u ?kow  
 fuf'pr /; s iżl d#u ?ks; kpk ; 'kLoh iż Ru dsysk vkgso Hkkjr R; ki sħhp  
 , d jk"Vgħs -

Lokra; kurj Hkkj rkus ykd'kkghpk Lohdkj dsysk- ykd'kkghps fodfndj .k  
 ?kMow vkl.k.; kI kBh dñiż kkl u o jkT; 'kkl ukP; k cjkxjhus LFkkfud 'kkl ukph  
 fuferi dsysk LFkkfud 'kkl u I LFkk għiż; k ykd'kkghP; k I okrre i kB'kkGk  
 vkgħs- ykLdhP; k ers ] LFkkfud I LFkk 'kkl ukP; k brj vaxki skk tursyk  
 ykd'kkgh I jk {kk i nku djrkr] ukxjh aktar; k fodkl dk; kżzy i kB'kkGk  
 curkr vkl.k tursyk okLrfod Lokra; kpsvutko iżl d#u ns̋kr- FkkMD; kr

yks'kkgh 0; oLFkps vkn'kLo#i rp ekuystkrst; kr I ektkrhy [kkyP; k  
Lrjki ; r yks'kkgh I LFkkpk i k dsk tkrks<sup>1</sup> Hkkjrkr i kpu dkGki kl u  
xfe.k LFkkfud 'kkl u I LFkps vfLrRo c?kko; kl feGrs R; kps nk[kys  
ek\$ zkG o ekxy dkGkr I ki Mrkr- rI p LFkkfud uxj I LFkkpk mYs[k gh  
bfrgkl kr I ki Mrks mnk- ekgkstkmks o gMli k ; fFky mR[kuuko#u rffky  
ukxjh I Ldrph i klr >kysh ekfgrh- i kpu Hkkjrkr x.kjkt; vlf.k fl zkq  
I Ldrh vfLrRokr gks- R; koGh i R; s 'kgjkpk dkjHkkj eMGkdMu pkyfoyk  
tkr vls

fcfV'k dkGkr xkeipk; rhpssvf/kdkj deh d#u] xke , oth ftYgk gk  
LFkkfud i kkl ukpk ?kVd Bjfoyl- fcfV'k dkGkpk fopkj djrk LFkkfud uxj  
'kkl ukph I jokr enkl uxj fuxekph LFkki uk d#u I ozi fke 1687 i kl u  
I # >kyh<sup>2</sup> o Hkkjrkyk Lokra; feGslk; r uxj 'kkl ukpk fodkl dækdekus  
>kyk vks fcfV'k 'kkl ukus 1842 e/; scaky ; fksLFkkfud 'kkl ukli cf/kpk  
dk; nk eatj dsk- R; kurj Hkkjrkr 1876 rs 1874 ; k dkGkr uxj 'kkl uk  
I cf/kps vud dk; ns eatj dys ojhy dk; | k}kjs Hkkjrkrhy uxj i kfyd k  
{kskrhy ok< rI p fuokpu i ) rhl I jokr d#u LFkkfud 'kkl ukpk fodkl  
gks xsyk- ek= [kU; k i eklkr ykMfjiu ; kus 1882 e/; sLFkkfud 'kkl uk  
I nHkkj , d i Lrko ifl ) d#u veylxzny ?kMo u vk.kys R; k i Lrkokr  
[kkyhy ckchpk I ekosk gksk-

1- døG i z kI ukl kBhp uøgs rj turýk jktdh; f'k{k.k ns ; kI kBh

LFkkfud 'kkl u l LFkkph fufeZh dyh tkr vkg

2- LFkkfud l LFkkP; k vrxxl dk; krl i krd l jdkjkuh gLr{ki d# u; s

3- jkT; vI y R; k fBdk.kh LFkkfud l LFkkP; k l nL; kph fuoM fuokpu  
i ) rhusdystkos

4- Lora=i .ksdk; Zdjrk ; kosEg.ku LFkkfud l LFkkuk dkgh mRi Uukph l k/kus  
l ki okohr-

; k i Lrkoki zek.ks l oZ i kkr f}Lrjh; i ) rh fdok Vq Vk; j fl LVe  
voyfco.; kr vkyh<sup>-3</sup> ykMZ fji uP; k ; k ; kxnkukl LFkkfud uxj l LFkkP; k  
fodkl kr , frgkl hd egRo i klr >kys Eg.ku ykMZ fji uyk LFkkfud  
Lo'kkl ukpstud EgVystkrs

R; kurj 1916 e/; s rRdkfyu xøguj ykMZ pEI QMz ; ku h ?kvukRed  
fodkl kP; k nf"Vus LFkkfud 'kkl ukuk egRo i klr d#u nskkjk i Lrko ety  
d#u ?kryk- 1920 rs1947 P; k dkGkr LFkkfud 'kkl ukph fo'ksk i xrh >kyh  
ukgh- Hkkjrkyl Lokra; feGkY; k urj LFkkfud 'kkl ukl dk; [ks=] vf/kdkj ]  
ernkukpk gDd ; k ckcr e; kfnrp vf/kdkj ns ; kr vkysgks ; k l LFkkuk  
Lokra; kurj i qkz% ykd'kgh rRoku kj i qkEkkUs i frfu/khd cufo.; kI kBh o

I Rrpsfod ~~in~~ dj . k dj . ; kl kBh Hkkj rkus jkT; ?Vur dye 40 o 246 u k  
?VukRed ntzi klr d#u fnyk- rI p 1957 I kyh cyorjk; egrk ; k  
v/; {krskkyh I ferh LFki u d#u] I ferhP; k vgokyku k f=Lrjh; i ) rh  
Lohdkjyh o R; ku k j ipk; rjkt ukxjh o xfe.k Hkkxr foHkkxyh xyh- xe  
ikrGhoj xeipk; r] ipk; r I ferh] ftYgk ifj "kn ; k fru Lrjkph fuselh  
dyh- ukxjh Hkkxr uxji kfydk] egkuxji kfydk] cgu egkuxji kfydk  
v'kh f=Lrjh; 0; oLFkk vflRokr vkyh-

egbjlo ejkBh Hkk"kk cky. kkl; kai ns kbpsfeGu 1 es1960 jkth I a Dr  
egjk"Vph fuselh >kyh- jkT; fuselh urj cyorjk; egrk I ferhP; k  
f'kQkj'kh u k j egjk"V"kkl ukusi ipk; rjkt 0; oLFph : ijskk Bjfo.; kl kBh  
Jh ol rjko ukbd ; k; k v/; {krskkyh I ferh ueyh ; k I ferhuscyorjk;  
egrk I ferhP; k f'kQkj'khpk vH; kl d#u vki yk vgoky 'kkl ukl inku  
dyk- R; k vgokykoj fo/kheMGkr ppkZ gksu ^egjk"V"jkT; ftYgk ifj "kn  
vfk. k ipk; r I ferh\* dk; nk eatj dyk- R; ku k j 1 es 1962 ikl u  
egjk"Vkr ipk; rjkt 0; oLFkk veyctko.kh [kkyh vkyh- egjk"Vkrhy  
oxoxG; k inskkP; k uxji kfydk; k dk; k , dl frk vkk. ; kl kBh egjk"V  
'kkl ukus 1965 e/; s^ n egjk"V" E; qfl i y dk y] uxji ipk; r~vM  
bMfLV^ y VkAuf'kll vDv\* I er d#u foHkkxrhy oxoxGsdk; nso xrk

ng dyk- urjP; k dkGkr oxoxG; k I feR; kps xBu d#u R; kr I qkj .kk  
?kMoū vkl.kY; k-

jT; ?kVushy ekxh'kd rRokuū kj LFkkfud 'kkl ukpk fodkl gk jT;  
'kkl ukP; k enrhoj voycu gksk- i jrwI Rrps[kU; k vFkkLsfodfndj .k ?kMoū  
vkl.k.; kr ?kVdjkT; kuh nk[kooysh mnkl hurk] vfu; her gkskkU; k fuoM.kplk]  
'kkl ukps vfrfjDr fu; a.k] vijh mRi knukph I k/ku] vukf/kdr cj [kkLrh]  
vk'kk vud dkj .kkuh LFkkfud 'kkl u I LFkk detkj cuY; k- o jT; 'kkl ukus  
Eg.kkosR; ki zek.kkr LFkkfud 'kkl ukdMsy{k fnysukgh- [kjsrj LFkkfud 'kkl u  
I LFkk I aqkZ jkt dh; 0; oLFph {kerk ok<fo.; kps dke djrs ; k I LFkP; k  
i Hkkoh dk; kloGs vf/kdkj kpk n#i ; kx rl p Hk'Vkpkjkl vkGk cl rks  
ykske/; sjkt dh; tkxrh fuetZk gksr s dnozo jT; 'kkl ukcī yP; k ykskP; k  
vi{kk dG.; kI enr gksr s ,dk i dksj ykskak vki ys fopkj] vi{kk o  
vMhvMp.kh ekm.; kI ,d fopkj i hB feGr s i jrwjT; 'kkl u vki ys vf/kdkj  
dehd#u LFkkfud 'kkl ukl ns; kI r; kj u0grs

dnoz kkl ukusi qkdkj ?kou 22 fMI ej 1992 e/; s73 oh o 23 fMI ej  
1992 jkst 74 oh jT; ?kVuk n#Lrh dsyh<sup>-4</sup>; k jT; ?kVuk n#Lrh yk vu# #u  
xtfe.k o ukxjh LFkkfud I LFks ?kVukRed nf"Vus I {kehdj.k dsys ; k  
?kVukn#Lrh u# kj ; k I LFkak ?kVukRed I j {k.k i klr >kys R; kpk dk; Zky

fuf'pr >kyk- fu; her fuom.kdk ?ks; kps c<sup>1</sup>ku jkT; 'kkI ukoj vky<sup>s</sup>  
vukf/kdr cj [kkLrhpk cMxk ukghl k >kyk- vu<sup>d</sup> phr tkrh&tekrhuk]  
efgy<sup>k</sup>uk jkf[ko tkxk Bo.; kph rjrm dj.; kr vkyh- egRokps fo"k; ; k  
I FkkMsI ki oyh vky; kusvkfkk Lok; Rrk feGkyh o /k<sup>2</sup>j .ksr; kj dj.; kph o  
veyctko.khpsvf/kdkj i<sup>d</sup>lr >kyh- ; k I Fkk i f<sup>d</sup>y dkGkr vf/kd I {kei .ks  
dk; l<sup>d</sup>or >kY; k-

### t<sup>d</sup>uj uxjifj"kn%

fcfV'k dky[k<sup>1</sup>kr ykd<sup>2</sup>pk 'kkI ukr I gHkkx ok<fo.; kI kBh ekB; k  
'kgjkr uxjifjydkph LFkki uk dj.; kr vkyh- urj T; k xkokph ykd<sup>1</sup> a[; k  
2000P; k vkl i kI vkl y frFksV<sup>3</sup>Åu uxjifjydkph LFkki uk dj.; kr vkyh-  
t<sup>d</sup>uj uxjifj"knph LFkki uk 'kgjkrhy ukxjhdk<sup>4</sup>; k y<sup>d</sup>kh ekx.kh u<sup>d</sup> kj fc<sup>d</sup>V'k  
I jdkjus I u 1855 e/; s t<sup>d</sup>uj 'kgjkr ukxjh dkjHkkjkdjhrk ^fMfLVDV  
E; fuf<sup>d</sup> i y v<sup>d</sup>DV 1850\* vlo; suxjifj"knph LFkki uk d<sup>d</sup>y; kps t<sup>d</sup>kg<sup>d</sup>hj dys  
ek= i R; {k dkjHkkjkph I jokr 1 es1861 i kI w >kyh<sup>5</sup>

2001 P; k tux.kusut kj t<sup>d</sup>uj 'kgjkr ykd<sup>1</sup> a[; k 24741 gks<sup>d</sup>h- ; ki S<sup>d</sup>h  
vu<sup>d</sup> spr tkrhph ykd<sup>1</sup> a[; k 1575 , o<sup>d</sup>h gks<sup>d</sup>h o vu<sup>d</sup> spr tekrhph  
ykd<sup>1</sup> a[; k 1766 , o<sup>d</sup>h gks<sup>d</sup>h- 2011P; k tux.kusut kj t<sup>d</sup>uj 'kgjkrh  
ykd<sup>1</sup> a[; k 25520 , o<sup>d</sup>h vkg<sup>d</sup> t<sup>d</sup>uj uxjifj"kn<sup>d</sup> 17 uxjl<sup>d</sup> od vI w

R; kisdh , d tkxk vuq spr tkrl kbh o , d tkxk vuq spr tekrhl kbh jk[kho vkg]

'kkl u fu.kl uxj fodkl foHkkx dzfo?k; ks1094@241 i z dz 29@ufo&4] fn-  
24 tkuokjh 1996 ; k vknslkuu kj egkj"V^ ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj.kk  
; kstuph I jokr dsh gh ; kstu ft YgkLrj o fo'ksk ?Vd ykHkkFkhZdjhrk vkg  
'kkl u egkuxji kyhdk o uxj i fj"knsvrxr ; k ; kstu gkskk&; k dkekl kbh  
100VDds vunku nrs uxj i kf ydk {kskrhy vuq spr tkrh rl p uock)  
vl y'; k i Hkkxke/; srI p brj i Hkkxkr 50 VDdsi gkk vf/kd vuq spr tkrh  
rl p uock) ; kph ykdl q; k vl y'; k oLrhr ukxjh I fo/kkph dksgkrh  
?ksk ; skr<sup>6</sup>

### L'ksku I eL; k&

^^tluj uxj i fj"knshy ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj ; kstu%, d vH; kl ¼2007  
rs 2012½\*\* gs 'kh"kd ?ksku dk; z i wZ dj.; kr vlys vkg  
jkT; 'kkL=ke/; s gkskkU; k v/; ; ukr jktdh; ifdz syk o 'kkl u 0; ogkjkl  
egRokpsLFku vl w jkT; 'kkL= gs, d I kekftd'kkL= vl Y; keGsl ektkrhy  
fØ; k i frfØ; kpsv/; ; u ; k fo"k; kr dsys tkrs i Lrj I akksku fo"k; ns[khy  
jkT; o I ekt ; kauk tkm.kkj k npk vkg Eg.ktp jktdh; 0; ogkj tsdh] , d  
I kekftd o jktdh; ifØ; k ?kmw v k.k.; kl l kg; Hkr Bj r vl rkr- gs

I ákksku jktdh; o I kekftd ifØ; ps egRoiwk i SywvH; kl . ; kl mi ; kxh  
Bjrs iLrq 'kksk icakke/; suxjifj"knØ; k {ks=kr jkcfoY; k tk.kkJ; k nfyr  
oLrh I qkj.kk ; kst uph veyctko.kh vkf.k ; k ; kst uk jkcforkuk  
dksk&dkskR; k vMp.kh ; skr ; kpk I ákkskuke/kw vH; kl dj.; kr vkyk vkg  
I ákkskukvrh iLr gkskkjsfu"d"kl vkf.k fLFkrh y{kkr ?kou I nj ; kst uk vf/kd  
i Hkkohi .ksd'kh veyctko.kh [kkyh vk.krk ; bly ; k djhrkp gk vH; kkl fo"k;  
fuomyk vkg

### I ákksku vkjk[kM%&

dkskR; kgh fo"k; kps I ákksku dj.; kl kBh I ákksku vkjk[kM; kph  
vko'; drk vI rs dkj.k R; kf'kok; dkskrg h I ákksku i wkrkl tkr ukgh-  
, dkDp; k erkuq kj I ákksku vkjk[kM Eg.kts ^fØ; kfUor dj.; kph fLFkrh  
; s; ki w hz fu.kl fu/kkTjr dj.; kP; k i fØ; syk I ákksku vkjk[kM Eg.krkr-\*\*<sup>7</sup>  
Eg.kw I ákkskukP; k mlskkph i Lrh vkf.k I ákkskuky k I q kX; v'kh fn'kk ns ; kP; k  
nf"Vdkukrw I ákksku vkjk[kM r; kj dyk tkrks I ákksku I eL; pk  
fopkj i w d vnk t ?ksÅu R; k I eL; P; k fujkdj .kkl kBh vkjk[kM; kps Lo#i  
fuf'pr djkos ykxrs Eg.kw i Lrq fo"k; kP; k I ákkskukl kBh vlošk.kkRed  
I ákksku vkjk[kM; kpk voyc dj.; kr vkyk vkg vlošk.kkRed I ákksku  
vkjk[kM; kpk mlsk gk ?kvuP; k eGk'kh tkÅu dkj.kkpk 'kksk ?ksks gk vI rks  
; keGs I ákksku dk; Lvf/kd oLrfu"B gks; kl enr gks ; k I ákksku i /nrhpk

voyc d#u R; k\k/kkj s I \akkukph fn'kk Bjou I \akkhr rF; k \k/kkj s  
I \dyhr ekfgr\hpsfo' y\sk.k dj.; kr v\kysv\kgs

### I \akkukpsmfí "V;" %

i Lr\q 'k\k\k i \akkpsmfí "V;" s [kkyhy i \ek.\k\sv\kgs -

1- t\uj uxj ifj"kn\sr hy nfyr ulxjh oLrh I \akkj. kk ; kstukph ekfgrh  
d#u ?ksks

2- ; k ; kstu\Gsl kekftd Lrjkoj >k\y\Y; k cny\pk vH; kI dj.ks

3- ; k ; kstukph v\eyctko.kh djrk\uk mn\Hko. kk\U; k vMp.kh o =\y\h 'k\k\k\k  
I eL; koj ; k\k; mik; I pfo.ks

4- ; k ; kstu\fnY; k tk. kk\U; k v\kffk\z fLFkr\hpk v\k<kok ?ksks

5- vul phr tkrh \jk[kho\% tkxoj fuoMqk v\k\y\Y; k menokj kP; k dk; k\ph  
ekghrh d#u ?ksks

### I \akkukphxfgrds %

i Lr\q 'k\k\k i \akkpsxfgrds [kkyhy i \ek.\k\sv\kgs -

1- t\uj uxj ifj"kn\sr nfyr oLrh I \akkj. kk ; kstu\Gsfuf' pr fu/kh nfyr  
oLrhrhy fodkl dkesdj.; kI kBh [kp\z\dyk tkrks

2- gh ; kstuk jkcfor vI rkuk uxjI od] uxjI shdkuk izkkI dh;

vMp.kh ; skr-

3- ; k ; kstuðjhrk mi yC/k >kyssyk fu/kh 'kkI ukP; k fu; ekuw kj [kpzdyk  
tkrks

4- ; k ; kstuðkh ; kX; i æk.kkr veyctko.kh >kY; keGsI keftd I erk  
i LFkkfi r gks; kI enr >kyh vkgS

5- ; k ; kstuð; k i Hkkoh veyctko.kheGsnfyrikp I keftd] jktdh; o  
vkfFkL Lrj mpkoyk vkgS

6- fojkkh i {kkrhv uxjI od o uxjI fodk ; kuk vki Y; k i Hkkxkr gh  
; kstuk jkcfor vI rkuk I Rrk/kkj h i {kkdMu jktdh; vMp.kh ; skr-

## I ákkukopsegRo%

i Lrj I ákkukru ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj ; kstuk ; k ; kstupsfofo/k  
mi yC/k I k/kukru I [kksy ekfgrh i klr >kyh vkgS; k ekfgrhP; k vkkj koj ; k  
; kstuñu nfyr oLrh >kyssyk fodkl I etkou ?skr vkyk- nfyr I ektkP; k  
jkg.khekukr brj i xr I ektkP; k cjkçjhus I qkj .kk >kyh vkgS fodok ukgh  
; kphgh ekghrh i klr >kyh vkgS 'kkI ukekQr nfyr I ektkP; k mRd"kkI kBh  
ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj ; kstuk o fofo/k mi dækph ekfgrh feGfork vkyh  
vkgS

## I ákkukph0; krl%

iLrq I ákkukph 0; klrh 'kkI ukus oGloGh ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj ; kstuk ckcrhr th ekxh'kd rRos?kkyu nyyh vkgs R; kuq kjp vH; kl dyk vkgs

## I ákkukphe; kñk%

iLrq I ákkku gs2007 rs2012 ; k dkyko/khr tluj uxji fj"knshy ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj ; kstuP; k {ks-ki jrk vH; kl e; klnr vkgs ghp ; k I ákkukph e; kñk vkgs

## I ákkui ) rh%

tluj uxji fj"knshy ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj ; kstuP , d vH; kl %2007 rs2012% ; k vH; kl fo"k; kP; k I ákkukl kBh i keC; kuso.klukRed vkf.k fo' ysk.kkRed I ákkui ) rhpk mi ; kx dj.; kr vkyk vkgs

## rF; I dyu%

I ákkukpsvupku] fu"d"klrrkr ; s; kl kBh v/; ; u i /nrhP; k l tx okijkph vko'; drk vI rs ; kx; I ákkui i /nrh ; 'kLoh I ákkukl kBh ik; kHkr B: 'kdrs vpid fu"d"klP; k toGikl i kgp.; kl kBh i Hkkoh ek/; e

Eg.ku I ákksku i /nrhdMs i kg.ks I a Drhd Bjy- i Lrgr I ákksku fo"k; kP; k  
vko'; drsukt kj ; kx; I ákksku i /nrhpk voyc dysk vkg s I ákkskukr rF; gh  
egRokph vI rkr- dkj.k ?kVukpsv/; u d#up R; k ?kVukl cakhP; k rF; kps  
I dyu dys tkrs R; k rF; kP; k vklkkjkojp fu"d"kl ekMys tkrkr- Eg.ku  
rF; kps'kkL=h; i ) rhus I dyu dj.ks vko'; d vI rs I kekftd I ákkskukr  
rF; I dyukps fo'ksk egRo vkg s I jokrhl rF; s , dedir fel Gsyh  
vI rkr- ?kVupk dkj.k i hkkko tk.ku ?ksks vkf.k fu"d"kkuk i zkf.kr dj.; kP; k  
n"Vhus rF; kau fo'ksk egRo vI rs rF; s gk vI k ekxz vkg s dh] T; kP; k  
I gk; rhus I ákkskukl , d fof'k"V Lo#i i hlr gks s R; keGs i Lrgr I ákksku  
fo"k; kP; k I ákkskukl kBh nks i dkjP; k rF; kpk mi ; kx dj.; kr vkyk vkg s  
I njhy I ákksku i hFfed o nq; e ekfgrh@rF; koj vklkkjy sys vkg s

### i hFfed ekfgrh@ i hFfed rF;

I ákkskudrkzgk Lor% rF; I dyukP; k r=k}kjsrF; kps I dyu dj rks  
i hFfed rF; sgh Lor% I ákkskudR; kus , df=r dys h vI Y; keGs rh vf/kd  
oLrfu"B vI rkr- [kkyhy i dkjph ekfgrh I ákkskdkus i hFfed rF; k}kjs  
feGfoyh vkg s

**v-** 'kkl dh; dkxn i=s] nLrk, ot] uxj i kf ydk okf"kd vgoky] vuk s pkj hd  
ppk] I jfpr i zukoyh b-

## f0rh; ekfgrh@f}rh; d rF; %&

iLrq I ákkukul kBh i kFfed rF; kcjkcp nq; e rF; kpkgh vklkj ?kryk  
vkgs nq; e rF; gh I ákkukudrkZ gk Lor%l ákkuku {kskr tkÅu I cf/kr  
0; DrhdMw xkGk djhr ukgh- f}rh; rF; sgh brj 0; Drhu i pho xkGk dsyh  
vl w rh fy[khr Lo#ikph vl rkr- I ákkukudrkZ ; k rF; kpk vki Y; k  
I ákkukul kBh mi ; kx djrks f}rh; d rF; sgh i dkf'kr o vi dkf'kr vl rkr-  
; k I ákkukur nq; e rF; kpsL=ks Eg.kw fofo/k xkky; ke/; smi yC/k vl .kkjs  
I nHkZxfk] vi dkf'kr 'kksk i cdk] Kkudksk] 'kkl dh; vgoky ; kpk okij dsyk  
vkgs rI p ekfl d] I klrkfgd] nsnu orékui =] 'kkl ukdMw ifl ) gkskkjs  
ifl ) h i=d] b/jus/ bR; knh L=kske/kw I ákkuku dR; kusekgrh i klr dsyh  
vkgs

## rF; kpsoxhdj.k@idj.kfugk; jpu&

I ákkukur I adyhr dsyh rF; svf/kd i ek.kkr fo[kjysh vl rkr-  
R; ko#u fu"d"kldk<.ksdBh.k vl rs R; keGsl adyhr dsyh; k rF; kau fof'k"V  
v/kkjkoj dkghfuf' pr oxké/; soxhdj dj.ksvko' ; d vl rs iLrq I ákkuku  
fo"k; kP; k rF; kps fo' ysk.k dj. ; kI kBh rF; kps oxhdj.kk}kjs oxz ¼i idj.k½  
i kMw rF; kps fo' ysk.k dys vkgs R; kvk/kkjs fu"d"klph ekM.kh dsyh vkgs

I ákks'ku mfí "Vkr; k v̄k/kkj srF; kpsoxh̄dj .k [kkyh̄ i zdj .kk̄e/; soxh̄dr d̄ys  
v̄kgs

- **idj.kifgy& iLrkouk%**

iLrr idj .kk̄e/; sfo"k; kph I foLrj iLrkouk d#u #ijskk Li "V d̄syh  
v̄kgs ; ke/; sI ákks'ku fo"k; kP; k I ákks'ku i ) rh fo"k; h̄ ekfgrh ns ; kr v̄kysh  
v̄kgs ; ke/; sI ákks'ku fo"k; kph fuoM] I ákks'ku fo"k; kps egRo] I ákks'ku  
I eL; k ] I ákks'kukP; k e; khk] I ákks'kukph mfí "Vs xfgrdR; ] I ákks'ku  
v̄kj k[kMk] rF; I dyu] rF; kpsoxh̄dj .k bR; knh ekfgrh I foLrj ekM.; kr  
v̄kysh v̄kgs

- **idj.knqjs& t̄uuj uxj ifj"knph , frgkl hd I j̄puk**

iLrr idj .kk̄e/; sI f{klr iLrkfod ekfgrh] t̄uuj 'kgjkps, frgkl hd  
egRo] t̄uuj 'kgjkph HkkSksydyd j̄puk ] t̄uuj uxj i kfydph Lfkki uk] t̄uuj  
uxj i kfydpsvFkdkj .k] i k.kh i j̄obk bR; knhph I foLrj ekM.kh dj .; kr v̄kyh  
v̄kgs

- **idj.kfrljs& ukxjhnfyr oLrhI qkj.kk ; kstupkvH; kl %**

iLrr idj .kk̄e/; sjkT; krhy ukxjh {k̄kkrh̄y fo'kšk ?kVd ykdl a; pk  
dY; k.kkI kBh 'kkI ukusnfyr oLrhI qkj.kk ukokph ; kstuk I u 1995&96 ; k  
v̄kfFkld o"kkI kl u I # d̄syh v̄kgs ; k ; kstuph ekxh'kd rRos fnukd

05@02@1998 P; k 'kkI u fu.kz k}kj sfogr dsysy h vkg ; kph ekM.kh dj .; kr vkyh vkg s rI p urjP; k dkGkr ; k ; kst uckcr cnykRed i fjfLFkrhr ?ks ; kr vkysh fu.kz ] I pfoy ; k fu.kz kph vH; kI i qkZekM.kh dj .; kr vkyh vkg s

- **idj.k pl& tjuj uxj ifj'ks ; k ; kusekQr >ky ; k fodkl dkepkvH; kI %**

iLrr idj.kke/; s 2007 i kI p rs 2012 i ; r R; k R; k vkfFkld o"kkz ; k ; kst uckhrk eatj >kyk fu/kh o dj .; kr vkysh dkes; kph LkfoLrj ekM.kh dj .; kr vkyh vkg s

- **idj.kikpo& fu"d"ko f'kQkj 'kpo&**  
; k idj.kkr I kjak #ikusekM.kh djr vI rkuk I akskukru iksvkyss fu"d"ko f'kQkj 'kh ekM.Y; k vkg ;
- **I jfpr izukoyhueuk**
- **I aHkkuk I ph%**

## I aHkk&

- 1- MkkW tkj xyokj Hkkk.k 'kgki ydj] ¼1999½] egkj k"Vkps' kkl u vkf.k jkt dkj .k] i dk'kd&y{e.kjko 'kgki ydj] ykryj- i "B Ø- 133-
- 2- HkkGs Hkk- y-] 2003] Hkkj rh' x.kjkT; kps' kkl u vkf.k jkt dkj .k] fi a Gkijs vM da i fcy'kl ] ukxiy i "B dz355
- 3- MkkW tkj xyokj Hkkk.k 'kgki ydj] ¼1999½] egkj k"Vkps' kkl u vkf.k jkt dkj .k] i dk'kd&y{e.kjko 'kgki ydj] ykryj- i "B Ø- 139-
- 4- HkkGs Hkk- y-] 2003] Hkkj rh' x.kjkT; kps' kkl u vkf.k jkt dkj .k] fi a Gkijs vM da i fcy'kl ] ukxiy i "B dz358
- 5- tukj uxj ifj"kn 'krkdkrj l p.kz egkRl o] Lejf.kdk l u 1861&2011] i "B Ø- 41
- 6- 'kkl u fu.kz uxj fodkl foHkkx dzfo?k; ks1094@241 i z dz 29@ufo&4] fn- 24 tkusokjh 1996
- 7- ikhy ok-Hkk-] ¼2012½] l aksku i /nrh] izkkr ifcydsku] tGxko-i "B Ø- 355-

## **idj.kn̩ js**

**t̩uj uxj ifj"knph , s̩rgkl hd l̩jpu**

### **iLrkouk%**

f'koujh fdYY; ki kl w dpmh unhi ; r vI yY; k mrkjkoj t̩uj 'kgj ol ys̩vgst̩uj Eg.ktp i kphu ft.kluxj gks - b-l - i n̩ifgY; k 'krdkr 'kd jktk ugikukph jkt/kkuh rRdkyhu ft.kluxj gks- ft.kluxj t̩uhuxj] t̩us uxj] t̩uj o urj t̩uj v'kh t̩uj ukokph mRi Rrh l kaxhryh tkrs<sup>1</sup> f'koujh fdYY; kP; k i k; F; k'kh ol ys̩st̩uj 'kgj gsiq; ki kl w 90 fd-eh- vrjkoj dpmh unhP; k [kk]; kr o dkBkoj f'koujh fdYY; kP; k i k; F; k'kh ol ys̩vks , s̩rgkl hd n"Vhdruknu t̩uj 'kgjkl vr; r egRo vks fg̩moh LojkT; kps l LFkki d N=i rhf'kokth egkjkt ; kp t̩ue b-l - 1630 e/; st̩uj toGhy f'koujh fdYY; koj >kyk- t̩uj toGhy uk.kskkV gk i kfpu dky [kMki kl w i e[ k 0; ki kjkp k ekxz jkfgysy k vks rI p ck̩n /keh kps ol kgrhps e[ ; fBdk.k gks ; k fBdk.kh ck̩n fHk [ kuh jkg.; kl kBh vud ys ; kp fufeZh dyh vks Hkj rkrhy 1200 ck̩n ys; ki sh 900 ck̩n ys; k egkj k"Vr vks R; ki sh 357 ck̩n ys; k t̩uj e/; svksr<sup>-2</sup> ; kp cjk cj vud /keh LfGs gh ; skhy of'k"Vz s vks v"Vfouk; dkis sh ys; knh o vksj x.ki rh e[nj vksr- nkU; k?kkV o ekG'kst ?kkV o vud fdYys ; k Hkkxkr vksr- l n;

fLFkrhr tluj rkyD; kr ekf.kdMkg] oMt] ; Mxko] fi i Gxko tksk] o  
fpYgokMh gh i kp /kj .ksvkgr-

tluj 'kgjkrhy ukxfjdR; k ys[kh ekx.kh uq kj fcfV'k 'kkl ukusl u  
1855 e/; s tluj 'kgjkr ukxjh dkjHkkjkdfjrk fMfLVDV E; fufl i y vDV  
1850 vlo; stluj uxj ifj "knph Lfkki uk dj.; kr vky; kpstkgihj dys<sup>3</sup>

### tluj 'kgjkps, frgkl hd egRo %

oj uep dY; ki zek.kstluj psuko i phft.kluxj gks ; k i dkjpk mYs[k  
'kd jktkpkeah orI xks=h ; kuh ys ; knhP; kf'kykydkr dysyk v<Grks ; kp  
cjkcj f'kokth egkjktkD; k tuekusgh Hkh i fur >kyh vI Y; kus tluj ps  
, frgkl hd egRo vf/kd ok<rs rI p I krokgu I ketT; kph tluj gh jkt/kkuh  
gks- I krokgu dkyhu tps ifr"Bku ¼I /; kps i B.k½ rs dkld.kkrhy  
ukykl kikjk bFki ; rpk insk 0; kikjkpk i zek ekxz Eg.ku conjpksy uk.kgkkv  
ekxz ifl /n vks ; kp ekxkbj ekB; k i zek.kkr dkjho ckgnys; kgh ifl /n  
vks- Mdu dkystP; k bfrgkl I akkskd foHkkxkusdyY; k I akkskukr tluj  
; sksI krokgu dkyhu ekBh oLrh vI Y; kpsI mHkfnysvks- ckgn /keh; kpk  
vks; Z vks; h uksktlu ; kpk I krokgu I ketT; kpk fudVpk I cak gks gs  
; kh yys ; k#u fl /n gks<sup>4</sup>

I krokgu I ketT; kurj pkyD; ] jk"Vdv] vHkj ; k jkt?kjk.; kuh  
vki Y; k dky[dkr tlujyk vki Y; k jkT; kph jkt/kkuh cufoys gks 968

e/; sfl ~~akjktk~~ vknR; oe~~ups~~ t~~uj~~ 'kgjkr ol Lr0; gks e/; ; ~~qkr~~ ; knoh  
 dkGkr f'koujh] pkoM] gMI j] fto/ku ; k fdYY; kph y"djh n"V; k c~~ak~~.kh  
 dj.; kr vkyh- b-l - 1443 e/; scgeuh jktovhr t~~uj~~ gsegRokps'kgj gks  
 1470 e/; sjf'k; u i~~okl~~ h vQI ku~~h~~; I fudhru ; k~~p~~; k t~~uj~~ e/khy i~~okl~~  
 o.ku~~kr~~ t~~uj~~ e/khy okLr0; kpk mYy~~s~~k ; rks<sup>5</sup> efyd vgen ; ku~~h~~ 1494 e/; s  
 t~~uj~~ e/; sfutke'kkghph LFkki uk d#u t~~uj~~yk jkt/ku~~h~~ cufoys ekykst~~h~~  
 jkts H~~ks~~ ys ; ku~~k~~ futke'kkghus t~~uj~~] f'koujh ifjl j fny~~y~~; k tgkfxjhr  
 rkC; kr gksk- v~~ks~~xt~~ckpg~~h ygkui .kh dkgh dkG okLr0; t~~uj~~ e/; sgks  
 f'kokth egkjkt ; ku~~h~~ dkgh dkG cky i .kh f'koujhj okLr0; d~~ys~~ urj  
 rs iq; kr x~~ys~~ egkjkt~~ku~~ vki Y; k jktovhr f'koujh fdYyk ftd.; kl kBh  
 1657] 1670] 1675 ; k dkGkr rhu oGk i~~z~~ Ru d~~yk~~- r~~l~~ p e~~ks~~; k i~~ek~~.kkr  
 yW njE; kuP; k dkGkr feGfoy~~h~~ I u 1716 e/; s 'kkgq egkjkt~~kp~~; k  
 dkjfdnh~~r~~ f'koujh fdYY; koj d~~ctk~~ feGfoy~~k~~ i~~skobP~~; k dky [k~~mkrg~~  
 t~~uj~~yk , frgkl hd egRo i~~kr~~ >kkysv~~kgs~~ I u 1793 e/; sn~~q~~ jk ckthjko o  
 fpekth vlik gh jk?kkcnknk i~~sk0~~; kph e~~ys~~ t~~uj~~ e/khy utj d~~h~~ gks-  
 i~~skobP~~; k vLrkP; k dkGkr n~~q~~ jk ckthjko i~~skok~~ t~~uj~~yk vkJ; kyk vkyk  
 gksk- fc~~fV~~'k dky [k~~mkrg~~ I qnk t~~uj~~yk , frgkl hd egRo i~~kr~~ >ky~~ys~~v~~kgs~~  
 1818 e/s estj , YM~~hu~~ us t~~uj~~ f'koujh vki Y; k rkC; kr ?~~ku~~ I j{.k.kP; k  
 nf"Vdkukru ?kkMnG t~~uj~~ ; fksBoysgks 1841 e/; sfcfV'k Hkkjrkpsifgys

oul j{kd MkkvYkD>kMj fxCl u ; kuh f' koujh o{kkjki u dsysgrs<sup>6</sup> 1938  
I kyh ukxfj dkuk ?kj ksjh uGksi k.kh] fot i joBgh tluj byDVhd i kbj vIM  
I lyk; dia uhP; k ek/; ekrw i jfoystkr gks Hkkj rkyk Lokra; feGkY; kurj  
o Egkj k"V<sup>a</sup>jkT; kP; k fufelhurj Egkj k"V<sup>a</sup>jkT; kps ifgyse[; ea=; 'korjko  
p0gk.k ; kP; k gLrsver dy'kkpsi turl p ckyf' kock jktekrk ft tkÅ ; kps  
vkd"kb i j .kknk; h f'kyi vI yY; k f' kodjt Lekj dkph mHkkj.kh dj.; kr  
vkyh- tluj uxj ikfydP; k 'krkCnh egkRl okP; k vkspr; kus uxj ikfyds  
I ekjhy f'kojk; kP; k v/kj G; kph mHkkj.kh dj.; kr vkyh-

### tluj 'kgjkph HkkSxkyd jpu%

f' kokth egkjktkps tUeLFku vI yY; k f' koujh fdYY; kP; k ik; F; k'kh  
ol ysysgs'kgj iqk] ecb] uxj ; k ie[ k egkuxjkakh tkMY; k xsysvks  
I g; knhP; k e[; i o[rjkakkakl w I k/kkj.k 30 fd-el- vrjkoj tluj 'kgj  
vks nf{k.kd ekuekMh Mkkjkph jkx] f' koujh fdYYkk] mRrjs ys; knh]  
gVds ojkpk Mkkj] ok; 0; x.ksf[kM] ekayhpk Mkkj vknhuh osysvks  
tluj psv{kak 19-12 mRrj js{kak 73-83 ipzvI svI w 'kgjkph I e[ i kh  
ikl wph mph 2230 QY vks<sup>7</sup>

i kphu dkGki kl w tluj gsjkt/kkuhps'kgj vI Y; kpsdkj.k R; kl i kl  
>kyysHkkSxkyd LFku gks - tluj 'kgjk r j{k.kkP; k n"Vhusxkok Hkkorkyph  
HkDde rVcah c?ko; kl feGr s I j{k.kkP; k n"Vhus I jf{kr vI Y; kusvud

0; ki kj h] ckjk cyr<sup>n</sup>kj t<sup>h</sup>uj 'kgjkr LFkk; hd >kkysvkgr- oxoxG<sup>z</sup> k i Bk]  
 ekgYyo vkGh ; k ukokusoLrh c?ko; kl feGrs i phz 'kgjkr 52 ¼ij<sup>z</sup> i Bk  
 gkR; k- ; k 52 i<sup>z</sup>; kp dkjHkkj t<sup>h</sup>u pkyr vI s rh ckou pkoMh Eg.ktp  
 I /; kpsuxj i kf yd psdk; k<sup>z</sup>y; gks - 'kgjkrhy , d<sup>z</sup>nj i Bk i f<sup>z</sup>y i ekl.ksvkgr-  
 dY; k.ki B] ojyh vkGh] ejyh/kj vkGh] 'kdj i jki B] egktu vkGh] jfookj  
 i B] I jkbzi B] xjo vkGh] ojpk ekGhokMk] x.ks k i B] c<sup>z</sup>kokj i B] I nkcktkj]  
 dkl kj vkGh] e<sup>z</sup>Gokj i B] dkxnh okMk] [kyhyijk] [klypk ekGhokMk]  
 d<sup>z</sup>kkj vkGh] i .kl ck i B] fnYyh i B] 'kd<sup>z</sup>okj i B] vlxj i B] ekbZekgYyk]  
 fi Yyqekgyk] eUj i jk] f'ki kbZekgYyk] p<sup>z</sup>ni jk] eMb] dkfkGi jk] dkxni jk  
 340 [kkVhd vkGh] ug# cktkj] I ; nokMk] i kMGh] mRrjsoj] i jnski jk cGs  
 vkGh] egktu vkGh] ckEg.k c<sup>z</sup>kokj i B] r<sup>z</sup>yh c<sup>z</sup>kokj i B] HkkbZvkGh bR; knh-  
 t<sup>h</sup>uj 'kgjkr I u 1861 I kyh ?kjph , dwk I a[; k 2314 gks h- 1894  
 e/; srh I a[; k 2840 gks h- I /; k , d<sup>z</sup>qk ?kjph I a[; k 3477 brdh vkg<sup>s</sup> 1901  
 P; k e<sup>z</sup>cbZfMLVNDV E; ful hi y vDV u<sup>z</sup> kj I u 1903 e/; suxj i kf yd<sup>z</sup>; k  
 pr<sup>z</sup>f<sup>z</sup>l ekfuf'pr >kY; k- R; k i f<sup>z</sup>y i ekl.ks&

1- mRrjs d<sup>z</sup>Mh unh

2- nf{k.k<sup>z</sup> & I o<sup>z</sup>ua83 o 84 vlxj] I o<sup>z</sup>ua 24 rs30] 17 rs19] 1 rs3

o ckjo

3- i f'pe<sup>z</sup> & I o<sup>z</sup>ua 10]8]7]5]4]3]2 o 1 i kMGh

4- i φl & l ožua36] vlxj Hkkx ua 1] Hkkx ua 14 vejkij

I u 1938&39 i kl w 'kgjkP; k prøl hek ok<ow ?ks ; kpk i t Ru uxj ikfydus  
dysk vkg

I /; k uxj ikfydP; k I hek [kkyhy i ekl.ksvkgr-

1- i φl & vejkij o vlxj xteipk; r

2- i f'pe & i kMGh xteipk; r

3- nf{k.k & ckjo xteipk; r

4- mRrj & dpmh unh

tluj uxj ikfydus I u 1950 e/; sfl Vh I ožfoHkkxkdMw 'kgjkph ekst .kh  
d#u ?kryh- R; ku k j 263-90 gDVj {ks=QG tluj uxj ikfydps vkg  
, døk {ks=QGk i s 174-01 gDVj {ks=QG tluj uxj ikfydk gfírhy  
vI w 89-89 gDVj {ks=QG okf<o gfírhy vkg ojhy i qkz {ks=QGk i s  
159-40 gDVj {ks=QG fodI hr vkg<sup>8</sup>

'kgjk 100 o"kk φhckY; k xsyY; k okMz kph] ?kj kph I a[ ; k vkt I qnk  
ekB; k i ekl.kkr vkg 100 o"kk φhph tuj?kj s690 vkg - 75 o"kkP; k i f<y o  
100 o"kk kkyhy 289 ?kj s okMs vkg - 50 o"kkP; k i f<y o 75 o"kkP; k vkrhy  
toGikl 334 ?kj s vkg - 25 o"kkP; k i f<y o 50 o"kkP; k [kkyhy 950 ?kj s  
vkg - 10 o"kkP; k i f<y o 25 o"kkP; k [kkyhy 550 ?kj s vkg - 5 o"kkP; k

i f<sub>y</sub> o 10 o"kkP; k [kkyhy 226 ?kjso bekjrh vkg<sub>r</sub>- o 5 o"kkT kkyhy ?kj kph  
I q; k 440 vkg<sub>s</sub><sup>9</sup>

t<sub>lu</sub>uj uxj i kf<sub>y</sub>d<sub>s</sub>us dkskrgh >k<sub>i</sub> Mi eh {ks= ?kfs"kr d<sub>s</sub>ys ukgh- ij<sub>r</sub>w  
ipyhx emhj o ipk; r I ferh l ek<sub>j</sub>hy tkxs dkgh >k<sub>i</sub> Mho t<sub>k</sub> ?kj svk<Grkr-  
uxj i kf<sub>y</sub>dk gnahr i DD; k jLR; kph ck<sub>k</sub>.kh >kyh vkg<sub>s</sub> o rs e[; jR; k<sub>k</sub> kh  
tkMys vkg<sub>r</sub>- 'kgjkps i t<sub>u</sub>; eku e/; e Lo#ikps vkg<sub>s</sub> 'kgjkr vks| kxhd  
dkj [k<sub>u</sub>sm | kx/knsdeh i ek.kkr vI Y; kus; F<sub>hy</sub> okrkoj .k i nqk.k eDr vkg<sub>s</sub>

### t<sub>lu</sub>uj uxj i kf<sub>y</sub>d<sub>p</sub>h LFki uk%

oj mYs[k d<sub>y</sub>; ki ek.ks t<sub>lu</sub>uj 'kgjkrhy ukxjhdkP; k ys[kh ekx.khud kj  
fcfV'k 'kkI ukusl u 1855 e/; st<sub>lu</sub>uj 'kgjkr ukxjh dkjHkkjkdjh<sub>rk</sub> fMLVNDV  
E; ful hi y vDV 1850 uq kj uxj i kf<sub>y</sub>d<sub>p</sub>h I #okr d<sub>y</sub>; kpstkg<sub>hj</sub> d<sub>s</sub>y<sub>s</sub> ij<sub>r</sub>q  
i R; {k dkjHkkjkh I #okr 1 es1861 i kI u >kyh- I #okrhl uxj i kf<sub>y</sub>d<sub>p</sub>s  
i nkf/kdkjh o I HkkI n fcfV'k 'kkI u fu; Dr vI r- ftYg; kps ftYgkf/kdkjh  
uxj i kf<sub>y</sub>d<sub>p</sub>s v/; {k rj ftYgk i kyhl i e[ k mi k/; {k Eg.ku dk; z i kgr  
vI r- i f<sub>y</sub> I HkkI nkph I jdkjus fu; Drh d<sub>y</sub>h gks<sub>h</sub>&Jh- ukjk; .k /kkMh  
gjhpmndj] Jh- i epn [k<sub>u</sub>kkypn dkj<sub>u</sub>] Jh- jkepnz d".kkth cki V] Jh-  
thoujke 'kgkth nske[ k] Jh- nske[ k ; kpk xekLrk] Jh- nkth fouk; d  
egktu] Jh- I ckth /kkMth 'k<sub>u</sub>] Jh- ehjnkr vyh exne Jh- ckckth  
euksj tkskh- 1855 i kI u dkgh I HkkI n fuom.kdkekQr fuomys tkÅ

ykxys 1909 e/; s v/; {k o mik/; {k fuom.; kps vf/kdkj uxj i kfyd<sup>9</sup>  
feGkys uxj i kfyd<sup>9</sup>ps ifgys yksu; Dr v/; {k Eg.ku ek- d".kkth ver  
ckxkbz dj ; kph fuom >kyh- I u 1939 e/; sl a qk<sup>10</sup>.ksyksdfu; Dr I HkkI nkps  
ckM vflrRokr vks o I HkkI n I a[; k 17 fuf'pr >kyh- rh I a[; k  
vktrkxk; r dk; e vks<sup>10</sup> i vks kl up fuom.ksk g;k okM i /nrhrw gks  
vl r- 1952 i ; r gh i /nr foHkDr ernkj I akkP; k rRoku kj gks- 1952  
urj okM cny o i vks Vuk >kyh- uxj i kfyd<sup>9</sup>hy 17 I HkkI nkai 2 tkxk  
fL=; kdkjhrko 1 tkxk vud pr tkrho 1 vud pr tekrl kBhjk [kho vks  
1948 i ; r ?kjekyd fof'k"V jDdes ; r ?kj HkkMsHkj .kkU; k HkkMs#uk  
ernkukpk gDd gksk- urj i k<sup>11</sup> ernku i /nrhu kj I oZvKku L=h&i #/kk  
ernkukpk gDd i klr >kyk- urj oGkoGh cnyy; k 'kkl u fu.kluj kj  
uxj k/; {k i nkph o I HkkI nkph fuom gks vI s

### thuj uxj i kfyd<sup>9</sup>psvFkdkj.k

i kfed dky [kMkr uxj i kfyd<sup>9</sup>; k mRi knukph I k/kus e; klnr gks-  
mRi Uukpk i e[ k L=k Eg.ktsdj gks - ; k 0; frfjDr fo'k'sk dk; | klo; sol yh]  
feGdrhps mRi Uu] vumku o fdj dkG mRi knukru vFkdkj.k pkjr vI s  
i e[ k mRi knu gsnLrjh djkP; k ek/; ekrw gkr vI s gk dj Bdk noiu ol y  
dsk tkr vI s djkrw feGkys; k mRi knukru i k.kh&i joBk o ukdjozl  
; kojp [kpZgks vI s ek= urjP; k dkGkr mRi knukP; k L=kkr ok< >kY; kus

v<sub>kff</sub>kk<sub>b</sub> myk<sub><</sub>ky ok<sub><</sub>y<sub>h</sub>- 1861&62 e/; suxj i kfydps mRi Uu 3357 brds  
 gks<sub>s</sub> brj [kpz2910 brdk gks<sub>k</sub>- rj 1862&63 I ky<sub>h</sub> mRi Uu 2734 o [kpz  
 3141 brdk gks<sub>k</sub>- i<sub><</sub>s20 o"kkurj mRi Uu kr ok<sub><</sub> gks<sub>m</sub> ykxy<sub>h</sub>- 1882&83 e/; s  
 mRi Uu 5126] [kpz1956 brdk gks<sub>k</sub>- 1922&23 I ky<sub>h</sub> mRi Uu 20850 o [kpz  
 20788 , o<k vkg<sub>s</sub> 1952&53 I ky<sub>h</sub> mRi Uu 122000 o [kpz113014 #i ; s  
 , o<k gks<sub>k</sub>- 1960&61 i k l u mRi Uu kr Hkj?ks<sub>d</sub> ok<sub><</sub> >ky<sub>h</sub> i .k [kpz gh R; k  
 i ek.kr ok<sub><</sub>yk<sup>11</sup>

cnyR; k dky [kMkyk vu#u t#uj uxj i kfydk dk; k<sub>y</sub>; kr  
 I x.kdhdj.k dj.; kr vky svkg<sub>s</sub>

### ik kh i joBk &

I #okrhP; k dkGkr t#uj 'kgjkr ekuofufe<sub>r</sub> i k.kh i joBk ; kst uk  
 futke'kkghP; k dky [kMkr jkcfo.; kr vky<sub>h</sub> gks<sub>h</sub>= urj ckj kokoMh ukokP; k  
 fofgjh#u i k.kh i joBk gks<sub>r</sub> vls rI p fofgjh o rGh ckku i k.kh i joBk gks<sub>r</sub>  
 vls t#uj 'kgjkr i k.; kI kBh I kozfud i k.kh i joB; kps gks<sub>m</sub> ckksys gks<sub>s</sub>  
 1861 e/; suxj i kfydpsn#Lr d#u 'kgjkr i k.kh v k. kys 1887 e/; si qkz  
 gks<sub>m</sub> i k.kh i joBk dj.; kr vkyk- urj 1938 i k l u dpmh ufno#u t#uj  
 'kgjkl i k.kh i joBk dj.; kr vkyk- 'kgjkr i k.; kph ok<r<sub>h</sub> xjt i kgrk i<sub><</sub>hy  
 25 o"ks i k.; kph I ks dj.; kdfj rk 1984 I ky<sub>h</sub> 'kdjjko cVVs i kVhy fon<sub>z</sub> ky;  
 'kstkh i k.; kph Vkdh ckak.; kr vky<sub>h</sub>- 1986 e/; s Jh f'koN=i rh

egkfon; ky; kP; k i kBhekxi k.kh 'kf/ndj .k i dYi cklyk vkg<sup>12</sup> | /; k 'kgjkr  
I dkGh o I ; dkGh fu; fer i k.kh i j oBk gks  
uxj i kf ydusy kdkR; k vkj kX; kph dkGth ?ks; kI kBh o I kFkhP; k j kxkoj  
fu; a.k feGfo.; kI kBh tutkxrh dsh vkgso vkj kX; kP; k I ozl fo/kk mi yC/k  
d#u fnY; k vkg- | /; k I ozl ks hu; Dr vI sxtfe.k #X. kky; tuj ; sks  
vkg  
'kgjkr LoPNrP; k n"Vhdkskrw dkGth ?ks vI rkuk dpjk tek dj .ks  
o R; kph ; kX; foYgokV yko.; kI kBh I {ke ; a.k vkg vI p tkxkstkh i Fk  
fnos cl foys vkg- uxj i kf yd k ekQr f'k{k.k I oz l kekU; k a ; r  
i kgkpo.; kI kBh 'kkGkph cklyk dsh vkg  
tuj 'kgj gs , frgkfl d okj l k ykHkysys 'kgj vI Y; keGs ns khfons kh  
i ; Id tujyk Hk ns vI rkr- i ; ukP; k nf"VusI qnk uxj i kf ydus; kX;  
R; k mi k; kstuk dY; k vkg-

## I aHK&

- 1- tħukj uxj i fj "kn 'kRkdkRrj l φ.kz egkRl o] Lejf.kdk lu  
1861&2011] i "B Ø- 35
- 2- ygħixk; dokM] f'koujh fdY; kpk bfrgkl ]½2011½] i q'i kum i zdk'ku]  
i qksi "B dz-7
- 3- tħukj uxj i fj "kn 'kRkdkRrj l φ.kz egkRl o] Lejf.kdk lu  
1861&2011] i "B Ø- 41
- 4- Jħ- vkj- 0gh- V..kj , frgkl hd tħuj] i "B dz- 1
- 5- tħukj uxj i fj "kn 'kRkdkRrj l φ.kz egkRl o] Lejf.kdk lu  
1861&2011] i "B Ø- 35
- 6- Jħ- vkj- 0gh- V..kj , frgkl hd tħuj] i "B dz- 2
- 7- tħukj uxj i fj "kn 'kRkdkRrj l φ.kz egkRl o] Lejf.kdk lu  
1861&2011] i "B Ø- 38
- 8- fdRrk] i "B Ø- 38
- 9- fdRrk] i "B Ø- 38
- 10- fdRrk] i "B Ø- 41
- 11- fdRrk] i "B Ø- 43
- 12- fdRrk] i "B Ø- 50

## **idj.kfrI js**

**nfyR oLrh I qkj. kk ; kstukckcr 'kkI u fu.kz kpkvH; kl**

xife.k Hkkxkrhy nfyR oLrh I qkj. kk ; kstusizk.kp jkT; krhy ukxjh {kskrhy fo'ksk ?kVd ykdI q; B; k dY; k.kkI kBh 'kkI ukusukxjh nfyR oLrh I qkj. kk ukokph ; kstuk I u 1995&96 ; k vkkfkd o"kkI kl w I # dyyh vkg ; k ; kstuph ekxh'kd rRosfnukd 05@02@1998 P; k 'kkI u fu.kz k}jsfofgr dyyh vkg- gh ; kstuk vf/kd ; 'kLoh gks; kdjhk o frP; k iHkkko'kkyh veyctko.kh djhk rlp ; k ; kstus kBh eaty fu/khpk ; k; okij gks; kdjhk 'kkI ukusoGkGh vko'; d rsfu.kz ?ksrys vkg-

'kkI u fu.kz kyk vu#u o ekxh'kd rRokr I ekfo"B vI .kkÚ; k ekfgrhyk vu#u jkT; krhy ukxjh LFkkud LojkT; I AFkkP; k {kskrhy vu#u rlp uocksnkd kBh vkj{khvI y; k iHkkxke/; s rlp vu#u rlp tkrh o uocksn ½fo'ksk ?kVd½ ; kph ykdI q; k 50 VDds fdok R; ki{kk vf/kd vkg; v'kk oLR; k; s fofo/k fodkl kRed dkes egkuxji kfydk rlp uxji fj "knsekQr gkrh ?ksk ; shy-

gh ; kstuk vf/kd iHkkko'kkyh dk; kwohr gks; kI kBh 'kkI ukus ; k ; kstupsl qkkfjr o l odk fud"k rlp ; kstuph dk; I /nrh 'kkI u fu.kz uxj

fodkl foHkkx] dz fo?k; ks & 1097@1673@izdz 44@97@ufo-&4 fn-05

Qcpkj h 1998 ; k 'kkl u fu.kl k}kjsuf' pr dj.; kr vkyh vkg s<sup>1</sup>

ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj .kk ; kst uk gh ftYgkLrjh; o fo'ksk ?kVd  
ykhkFkhZI kBph ; kst uk vI Y; kus; k ; kst up; k rjrp h fo'ksk ?kVd ; kst up; k  
ftYgk okf"kl ; kst ue/kmu xteh.k HkkxkI kBh I ekt dY; k.k foHkkxkeQr  
ns[khy jkco.; kr ; ss fodnh dj .kkP; k /kqj .kkl vu#u I ekt dY; k.k  
foHkkxkusfn 04 ukc 2000 P; k 'kkl u fu.kl k}kjsxteh.k Hkkxkrhy ^nfyr  
oLrh I qkj .kk ; kst uk\* gh ; kst uk ftYgk i fj "knk MsoxZdj.; kpk fu.kl ?ks yk  
vkg s ; kp /krhbj ukxjh Hkkxkrhy ^nfyr oLrh I qkj .kk ; kst uk\* ; k ; kst up  
ftYgk Lrjkohy I fu; ak.k I akrhr ftYgkf/kdkU; kdMs ns; kI kBh o ; kst up  
i Hkkoh veyctko.kh dj.; kdjhk 'kkl u fu.kl dz fo?k; ks &  
102000@1592@izdz 189@ufo-& 04 fnukd 5 ekpZ2002 ; k fu.kl k}kjsrl s  
vf/kdkj ftYgkf/kdkU; kdMsns; kr vky s<sup>2</sup>

gh ; kst uk ; k; fjrhusdk; klohr gks; kI kBh th ekxh'kl rRosfuf' pr  
dsyh vkg s vkg s R; k rRokP; k v/; ; ukru gh ; kst uk 'kkl ukus dkskR; k  
mfí "Vkr; k i qz kBh I # dsyh vkg s; kph Li "V tkf.ko gks ukxjh nfyr oLrh  
I qkj .kk ; kst uk ; k ; kst usvrxk gkrh ?ks; kr ; skkU; k dkekl kBh jkT; 'kkl u  
100 VDdsvuknu ns vI rs I njph ; kst uk jkT; krhy doG ukxjh HkkxkI kBh

ykxwvlu rhftYgk Lrjh; rI p fo'ksk ?kVd ykHkkFkh kBph ; kstu vI Y; kus  
 R; kI kBh fo'ksk ?kVd ; kstuP; k ftYgk okf"kd ; kstu /ku rjrm dyh tkrs  
 I ckhr ftYgk fu; kstu o fodkl eMGkusftYg; krhy ukxjh I LFkph I a; k o  
 R; kuk vuks vI ysysfdeku vunku y{kk?ksÅu okf"kd ; kstu ph vk[k.kh  
 dyh tkrs 'kkl ukus2002 e/; sukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj.kk ; kstu ; k ; kstu  
 I kBh vunkuukph deky e; khph vV f'kfky d#u fdeku e; khk fuf' pr dyh  
 vkg<sup>3</sup>

ekxh'kd rRokyk vu#u [kkyhy i zek.ksukxjh LFkfuLojkT; I LFkau  
 deky vuks vunku vkg

**1- egkuxj i kfyk & # - 100-00 y{k**

**2- ^v\* oxluxj i fj "knk & # - 50-00 y{k**

**8- ^c\* o ^d\* oxluxj i fj "knk & # - 25-00 y{k**

, dk vkfFkd o"kkle/; s ; k ; kstu vrxh ukxjh LFkfuLojkT; I LFkph ; k  
 ntkgugk; mijkDr uen dy; ki zek.ks foRrh; e; khk ; r deky vunku  
 vuks jkghy- rFkki] mijkDr uen dj.; kr vkysh deky foRrh; e; khk  
 [kkyhy i zek.ksl kfcrY; k vkg&

v½ tøgk ftYg; krhy , dñk ukxjh LFkkfud Lojkt; LkFkki \$h dkgh ukxjh LFkkfud Lojkt; I lFkkuh ifji wzi Lrko fofgr eprhr ftYgkf/kdkj; kdMsI knj u dY; kI vFkok brj dkj.kkeGsftYg; kI kBh mi yC/k vI ysh rjrn vkkfkd o"kkv[kj f'kYyd jkgr vI y-

v'kk vi oknkRed ifjfLFkrhe/; s'kkI ukP; k iøz I erhusftYg; krhy brj fo'ksk ?kVd ykkFkh tur syk I ks h I fo/kk ns; kdjhk f'kFkhy djrk ; bly- ekk ; kI kBh I c/khr ftYgkf/kdkjh] ; kuh 'kkI ukI v'kk i dkjpk Lo; li "Vo ifji wziLrko iLrko I knj dj .ksvko'; djkg hy- vkkfkd fud"k f'kFkhy dY; keGsI c/kr ukxjh LFkkfud Lojkt; I lFkI R; kau fofgr njkus vuks brD; k deky e; khs ; ^vfrfjDr vunku\*, dk vkkfkd o"kkb/; s vuks jkg hy o ; kI kBh I c/khr ukxjh LFkkfud Lojkt; I lFkkuh vfrfjDr fu/khP; k ekx.khpk ifji wzi iLrko Loraki .ks I c/khr ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kP; kdMs I knj dj .ksvko'; djkg gy-<sup>4</sup>

#### • **ukxjhnfyr oLRhI dkj.kk ; ktusvxr vuks vI yshdkes**

'kkI ukus?kkyiu fnyY; k I qkkjhr o I oøl"k fu; ekau vuq #u ; k ; kstu vxr ukxjh LFkkfud Lojkt; I lFkP; k {ksskrhy vuq phr tkrh rl p uock\$nk d kBh vkj{krh vI YkY; k i Hkkxke/; srI p vuq spr tkrhP; k jk[kho i Hkkxkf'kok; brj i Hkkxkrhy T; k oLrhrhy vuq spr tkrh o uock\$n ¼fo'ksk

?kVd½ ; kph ykdI ¼; k 50VDds fdok R; ki {kk vf/kd vkgsv'kk oLR; ke/; s ; k 'kkI u fu.kz kr [kkyh ueq dj.; kr vkysh ukxjh I fo/kk fo"k; d dkes gkrh ?ksk ; shy-

'kgjkrhy vuq spr tkrh o uocksn ; k; kl kBh vkj{kr i Hkkx rI p vuq spr tkrh o uocksn ukxjhdkps i zek.k tks ryusus vf/kd vI y rks i k/kkU; kus ¼mrjR; k dku½ ; k ; kstu vrxph vuks dkes gkrh ?ks ; kr ; shy- R; ke/; s [kkyhy dkekpI ekosk vkg

jLr½ i kpjLr½ tkMjLr½ jLR; kps Mkcjhdj.k] fl eVhdj.k] ¼vR; r vi oknkRed ifjfLFkrhr oLR; kdjhk dPps jLr½ ukyh ckdkde] ygku ukY; koj Qj 'kh ckdk.k] foghj n#Lrh rI p m?kM; k foghjhoj dBMs ckdk.k] unlP; k dkBkoj vFkok Mkcjmrkjkoj I j{kd fHkdh rI p dBMsckdk.k] Nks/siy] fi .; kP; k i k.; kl kBh I ks hI fo/kk ¼gki l k] i k.; kph Vkdh½ I kozfud mi HkksxkI kBh ePkJ; k o 'kkpky; sckdk.k] jLR; koj yhy ohtpsfnos] ckyokMh] cxhp] cxhp; ke/; si DD; k Lo#ikps cI ko; kps [kGkps I kfgR; ] I ektefnj Le'kku Hkhehpk fodkl gh o ; k I kj [kh I kozfud fgrkph vU; dkesgkrh ?ksk ; shy-

ojhy dkekpI frfjDr ukxjh LFkkfud LojkT; I LFks LFkkfud xjtsu kj , [kksdk ; k ; kstu vrxph gkrh ?; ko; kps vI Y; k o rs; kstu ; k

vH o 'kFkhph i r̥k d̥j̥hr vI Y; kI vI sdke 'kkI ukP; k i oZl ærhus?ksk ; Å  
'kdsy-

v½ ; k ; kstuðx̥r dke gkrh ?kskuk ^i k; kHkr I ok\* I fo/kP; k dkeku k i k/kU;  
vI .ksvko' ; d jkgħy-

c½ 'kgjkP; k eatj fodkl ; kstuðhy i Lrkoku k j vuks vI ysyh fodkl  
; kstuðx̥r dkes; k ; kstuðx̥r gkrh ?ksk ; shy-

d½ ; k ; kstuðx̥r gkrh ?ksyY; k dkeph Hkfo"; krhy n#Lrh o ns[kHkky ; kp  
[kpZ LFkkfud I LFkus Lor: P; k fu/khrw djkok- i klr vuqku dkskR; kgħ  
i fLfkrhr ns[kHkky vFkok n#LrhI kBh oki # u; s<sup>5</sup>

- vuqku i klr gks; kI kBh i Lrkko I knj djko; kphdk; I /nrh&

ekxh'kd rRokr egkuxj i kfydik rI p uxj i fj"kn ; kūk ukxjh nfyr  
oLrh I qkj.kk ; k ; kstuð vr̥x̥r vuqku i klr dj.; kI kBh fof'k"V i /nr  
fu/kkjhr dsh vkgħ R; kud kj &

1- ; k ; kstuðx̥r vuqku vuks gks; kI kBh i Lrkfor dkeph fuoM o  
fuf'prh dj.kkj k I cakħr ukxjh LFkkfud LojkT; I LFkP; k I oZ k/kkj.k  
I Hkpk Bjko vI .ksvko' ; d jkgħy-

2- ; k ; ksturax̥r ojhy uep d̥; ki ekl.ks vuks i Hkkxke/; s gkrh  
 ?; ko; kP; k ck̥kdk̥ke fo"k; d dkekl kBhps js[kkdu] udk'ks I cakhr  
 uxj i fj "knsl mHkk̥r egkuxj i kfyd̥; k uxjjpuk vf/kdkU; kdMu eatj  
 d#u ?ksks ftYgk Lrjkojhy uxj j puk dk; k̥y; krhy vf/kdkU; kdMu  
 o egkuxj i kfyd̥k I mHkk̥r egkuxj i kfyd̥; k uxjjpuk  
 vf/kdkU; kdMu eatj d#u ?ksks vko'; d jkghy- ftYgk i fj "knP; k  
 ck̥kdk̥ke fo"k; d iLrko egkj k"V^ i knf'kd o uxjjpuk vf/kfu; e  
 1966 uq kj I q̥x̥r vkgs dh ukgh gsri kl .ks vko'; d vkgs R; ke/; s  
 i k̥et̥; kusfodkl ; kstupk tehu okij o vkj {k.kkckcr I [kksy Nku.kh  
 vif{kr vkgs

3- js[kkdu] udk'kseatj̥hurj gkrh ?; ko; kP; k dkekojhy [kpkp]; k r; kj  
 dj.; kr vky; k vakti=dkl ipyhr dk; i /nrhud kj  
 uxj i fj "knckcr I cakhr I kozfud ck̥kdk̥ke foHkkx vFkok egkj k"V^  
 thou i kf/kdj .k vFkok uxjjpuk foHkkxkrhy veyctko.kh d{k ; fhy  
 I {ke i kf/kdkU; kph rk̥hd eatj̥ ?ksks vko'; d jkghy-  
 egkuxj i kfyd̥k; k ckcrhr I cakhr egkuxj i kfyd̥ps^uxj vfHk; rk\*  
 i Lrkokl rk̥d ekU; rk ns ; kl I {ke vI rhy-

4- ukxjh LFkkfud Lojkt; I LFkkuh 'kkl ukusfofgr d̥sy; k dk; i /nrhpk  
 voyc d#u vko'; d R; k I gi =kl g fu/khP; k ekx.khpk i fj i wkl

iLrko I knj dY; kurj I ~~o~~khr ftYgkf/kdkjh] ; kuh iLrkopph I [kky  
 rikl .kh djkoh- ftYg; kl kBh mi yC/k vI ysyh rjrm y{kkr ?ksÅu  
 fu/khP; k mi yC/krsuq kj iLrkokl ftYgkLrjh; I ferhph ^izkkI dh; o  
 foRrh; \* ekU; rk i nku djkoh- ; k ; kstu~~s~~kr gkrh ?; ko; kP; k dkeku~~u~~  
 i~~o~~z izkkI dh; etjh vko'; d vI Y; keGs dkskR; kgh ifjfLFkrhr  
 dk; kkrj izkkI dh; etjhns; kr ; Å u; s

- **iLrkokl kcr I knj djko; kphi~~e~~kkis**

; k ; kstu vrxkr fofok dkekl kBh vkkfkl enr feGfo.; kl kBh [kkyhy  
 i~~o~~dkjps i~~o~~kk.ki =s egkuxj ikfydk rl p uxjifj"knka ekQr I knj djkoh  
 ykxrkr-

- 1- iLrkohr dkekl kBh 'kkI ukP; k brj dkskR; kgh ; kstu~~s~~kr vFkzl gk;  
 ?krysul Y; kckcrpsi~~e~~kk.ki =
- 2- iLrkokrhy dke T; k tehuhoj ?; ko; kps vkgsh tehu ixjifj"kn  
 egkuxj ikfydP; k rkC; kr vI Y; kpsi~~e~~kk.ki =
- 3- iLrkfor dkekph fuom o fuf'prh dj.kkjh ukxjh LFkkfud LojkT;  
 I LFkP; k I o~~o~~ k/kkj.k I Hkpk Bjko

- 4- iŁrkohr dke gsT; k oŁrhrhy vud fpr tkrh o uock&n ½fo' kšk ?kVd½ ; kph yksdI a[; k 50VDdsfdok R; ki §kk vf/kd vkgs vFkok vud fpr tkrhl kBhjk[kho vI YksY; k iŁkxkrhyp vI Y; kckcrpsi ełek.ki =
- 5- I {ke vf/kdkU; kdmu iŁlr >kyY; k rkf=d eku; rP; k vknš kkph i r-
- 6- ckdkde fo"ł; d dke vI Y; kl uxjjpuk 'kk[kdmu iŁrkohr dkekP; k js[kkdu] udk'kseatjy iŁlr >kyY; k vknš kkph i r-
- 7- ekxhy vlfFd o"kkf iŁlr >kyY; k fu/khpk i wka .ksfofu; ks i ełek.ki = iŁrkokl kcr l knj dj .ksvko'; d jkghy-<sup>6</sup>

- **deky foRrh; e; kph vV f'kfky**

'kkl u fu.łk uxj fodkl foHkkx] dz fo?k; ks & 1097@1673@izdz 44@97@ufo-&4 fn-05 Qcpkjh 1998 ; k 'kkl u fu.łk k}kjs deky foRrh; e; kph ½egkuxj i kfydłk& #- 100-00 y{k]^v\* oxluxjifj"knk& #- 50-00 y{k]^c\* o ^d\* oxluxjifj"knk& #- 25-00 y{k½ vV ?kkryh gksrh rh 'kkl u fu.łk uxj fodkl foHkkx dz fo/k; ks & 102000@1592@izdz 189@ufo-& 04 fnukd 4 tgs2002 ; k 'kkl u fu.łk k}kjsf'kfky dj.; kr vkyh vkgs; k ; kstus vrxj l cf/kr ukxjh {ks=krhy vud phr tkrhp; k yksdI a[; P; k vk/kkjkoj ftYgk okf"kl ; kstus ijskk rjrmh mi yC/k d#u n; k0; kr o mi yC/k d#u ns; kr vkyY; k rjrmhpsforj.k nf[ky yksdI a[; P; k vk/kkjkoj dj.; kr ; kosvk'kk l puk nf[ky l cf/kr ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kauk ; k

'kkI u fu.kz k}kjsns; kr vky; k vkḡ- ; k 'kkI u fu.kz kr ueñ dY; ki eñ.ks  
 veyctko.kh pkyq vkfFkld o"kkIhy ftYgk okf"kd ; ksturhy fo'ksk ?Vd  
 ; kstuñ; k i ñfuñ kstuñP; k oGh rI p I u 2003&2004 ; k vkyxkeh vkfFkld  
 o"kkDjhrk fo'ksk ?Vd ; kstuñkk ftYgk okf"kd vkjkeMk cuforkuk  
 ftYg; krhy ukxjh LFkkfud LojkT; I LFkkP; k vuñ phr tkrhP; k  
 ykdl ñ; P; k vkykkjkoj ftYgk okf"kd ; kstuñ ijskk rjrh djk0; kr oR; kps  
 forj.k ns[ky ykdl ñ; P; k vkykkjkoj djkosvI sl oñftYgkf/kdkjh rFkk I nL;  
 I fpo] ftYgk fu; kstuñ fodkl eñG ; kauk Loræ v/kzkkI dh; i=k}kjsI fpo  
 Lrjko#u dGfo.; kr vkyvkḡ<sup>7</sup>

- **fu/khforj.kfo"k; d dk; I/nrh&**

ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkkj.kk ; kstuñ ; k ; kstuñ kBh mi yC/k ftYgkfugk;  
 rjrhps forj.k iñ; d vkfFkld o"kkI kBh Loræi.ks 'kkI ukdMñ I oñ  
 ftYgkf/kdkU; kauk vkfFkld o"kkP; k I q okrhl dj.; kr ; bñ- 'kkI ukusforjhr  
 dSY; k ftYgkfugk; rjrh iñlr >kY; kurj ftYg; krhy ukxjh LFkkfud  
 LojkT; I LFkkuk fu/khpsforj.k fuf'pr dj.; kI kBh [kkyhy i eñ.ks ftYgkLrjh; I ferh ftYgkf/kdkjh  
 ; kpsv/; {krñkkyh fu; ñr dj.; kr ; s vkḡ

## **uxjifj"knkkcr &**

v½ ftYgkf/kdkjh & v/; {k

c½ l gk; d l pkyd@uxjjpukdkj ¼l cdkhr ftYgk½ & l nL;

d½ fo'ksk ftYgk l ekt dY; k.k vf/kdkjh ¼l cdkhr ftYgk½ & l nL;

M½ uxj i fj "knkpsed[; kf/kdkjh ¼i Lrko l knj dsy; k½ & fo'ksk fuehr

b½ ftYgkf/kdkjh dk; kly; krhy uxj i kfyd k i t k l ukps vf/kdkjh & l nL;

l fpo

### **egkuxj i kfyd kcr &**

v½ ftYgkf/kdkjh & v/; {k

c½ e-u-i k-rhy uxjjpuk 'kk[kk vf/kdkjh & l nL;

d½ fo'ksk ftYgk l ekt dY; k.k vf/kdkjh ¼l cdkhr ftYgk½ & l nL;

M½ l cdkhr egkuxj i kfyd psvk; Dr vFkok R; kpsi frfu/kh & fo'ksk fuehr

b½ ftYgkf/kdkjh dk; kly; krhy uxj i kfyd k i t k l ukps vf/kdkjh & l nL;

l fpo

fokRr foHkkxkus oGkoGh fu/kh forj.k fo"k; d fuehr dsy; k

vknsk@l pukud kj fu/kh forj .kkph n{krk ftYgkf/kdkjh dk; kly; kus?; koh<sup>8</sup>

- vkkid rjrmhpforj.k&ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kuk vf/kdkj i nku

'kkI ukusfnukad 5 eklp 2002 P; k 'kkI u fu.kz k}kjsukxjh nfyr oLrh  
 I qkj .kk g; k ; kst uB; k veyctko.khps vf/kdkj I cf/kr ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kps  
 Lrjkoj I qmZdysvkgr- rI p pkyqvkfFkd o"kkjh ftYgk okf"kd ; kst ushy  
 rjrmh nf[ky fn-15 tP 2002 P; k 'kkI u fu.kz k}kjs I ol I cf/kr  
 ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kpsMsftYgkLrjkoj iEkep I qmZdy; k vkgr- ukxjh nfyr  
 oLrh I qkj .kk ; kst us vrxt fu/kh ekx.khps iLrko vkrk 'kkI u Lrjkoj  
 i kBfo.; kph vko'; drk jkg.kkj ukgh- I cf/kr ukxjh I Fkuh ftYgkLrjkoj p  
 iLrko I knj d#u fu/kph ekx.kh djkoh-<sup>9</sup>

- **ftYgkLrjh; I ferhphdk; Z{kk i qhyi zekksvly &**

v½ ftYgk okf"kd ; kst us mi yC/k vI YkY; k fo'ksk ?kVd ; kst uB; k rjrmh  
 e/km ftYg; krhy ukxjh I Fkuh ¼egkuxji kfydko uxji fj "knkph½ I q; k  
 ontkz½mnk- v o c]d oxluxji fj "knk½ fopkjkr ?ksiu ; kst uB; k fud"kkud kj  
 vuks vI ysysdeky vuks forjhr dj.ks

c½ ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kuuh ; k I ferhph iR; d vkfFkd o"kkjh fdetu rhu  
 efgU; krw , d cBd vk; kftr djkoh- ¼vko'; drsuq kj tknk cBd ?ks; kph  
 ekk ftYgkf/kdkjh; kuuh vI y½

d½ I ckhr ftYg; kps uxjjpuk 'kk[kp; k vf/kdkjh; kuuh ftYg; krhy  
 uxji fj "knkMhy ckdkde fo"k; d dkekdkt vI Y; kl mijkDr ifjf'k"V 7

½ c½ i eklksNku.kh d: u vgoky i R; s cBdhr n; kok- egkuxj i kfydckcr  
I cakhr uxjjpuk vf/kdkjh ; kph ghp t cckcnkj h jkghy-

M½ fo'ksk ftYgk I ektdY; k.k vf/kdkjh ; kuh I cakhr ftYgk okf"kd  
; ksturakr mi yC/k rjrp ijskh vkgSDK; ] gsikgu ftYgk fu; kstu o fodkl  
eMGkp; k cBdhr ijskh rjrp mi yC/k d: u ?ks ; kP; k mfí"Vkus iz Ru'khy  
jgkos rl p I cakhr ukxjh I LFksusgkrh ?ksrys dke ; kstuP; k fud"kkud kj  
gksr vkgSfdok dl s; kckcr i R; {kLFkGh i kg.kh d: u vgoky i R; s cBdhr  
| kok-

b½ ftYgkf/kdkjh dk; kly; krhy uxji kfydk iz kkl ukps vf/kdkjh ; kuh  
ftYgk Lrjh; I ferhP; k cBdhp svk; kstu dj .k bfrorR r; kj dj .k rl p  
I cakhr ftYg; krhy ukxjh I LFkps fu/kh ekx.khpsi fji wki Lrko mi jkDr  
i fjpns & 8 e/khy dkxni =k g ftYgkLrjh; I ferh I ekj eatjhl kBh Bø.k  
ekU; rk i klr >kY; kurj I cakhrkuk dGfo.k bR; knh dk; bkgh d: u  
R; kckcrpk vgoky i R; s cBdhr | kok-

rl p--

1½ ftYgkf/kdkU; kekQr forjhr dj.; kr vkyyk I njhy fu/kh  
uxji fj"knps ed; kf/kdkjh o ftYgkf/kdkjh vFkok R; kpsLFkfuud ifrfu/kh o  
ftYgk I ektdY; k.k vf/kdkjh ; kpsukosjk"Vh; dr cWp; k l a Dr [kkR; ke/; s

tek djkok- egkuxj i kfydk; k ckcrhr gk fu/kh      vk; Dr ftYgkf/kdkjh o  
ftYgk I ekt dY; k.k vf/kdkjh ; kps ukos jk"Vh; dr cld; k I a Dr cld  
[kkR; ke/; s tek djkok] tskd: u gk fu/kh døG ; k ; kstuvsrxr fofgr  
iz kstuwl kBhp [kpZgkbly-

eG ekxh'kd rRokrhv oyhy rjrmhr 'kkl ukusuxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkl u  
fu.kz difo?k; k&102000@1592@izdz189@ufo&4] fnukd% 25 I IVc  
2002 ; k 'kkl u fu.kz k}kjs uxj i fj"knk; k ckcrhr ftYgkf/kdkjh o R; kps  
LFkkfud ifrfu/kh gk 'kcn oxGu I cfi/kr uxj i fj"knkps uxjk/; {k vI k  
I qkkjhr 'kcn okijyk vkg<sup>s</sup><sup>10</sup>

2½ v'kki zdkjs I a Dr cld [kkR; koj tek dj.; kr vkyv; k fu/kh gkrh  
?ks; kr vkyv; k dkekl; k ixrhud kj VII; k VII; kus [kpZ dj.; kr ; kok-  
fu/khP; k cld [kkR; krhy forj.kkI kBh oj uep dyv; k vf/kdkU; kia dh  
dkskR; kgh nks 0; Drkph I gh vko'; d vI y rl p uxj i fj"knk; k ckcrhr  
uxj i fj"knk; k egl; kf/kdkU; kph o egkuxj i kfydk; k ckcrhr  
egkuxj i kfydk vk; Drkph I gh vI .ksvko'; d jkghy-

3½ ák ; kstuvsrxr ukxjh LFkkfud I AFkl forjhr dj.; kr vkyv k fu/kh  
I cdkhr vkfFkl o"kkv[kj [kpZ dj.ks vko'; d jkghy o R; kiel.ks fofu; kx  
iel.ki=s, d o"kkp; k vkr I knj dj.ks vko'; d jkghy-

¼vR; r vi oknkRed i fjfLFkrhr fofu; kx i æk.ki = s knj dj.; kl kBh eþrok<sup>n</sup>s; kl l cdk ftYgkf/kdkjh l {ke vI rhy ek= v'kk ukxjh l LFkkP; k vMp.khph [kkkj tek djkoh-½ukxjh LFkkfud LojkT; l LFkkah R; kauk ; ki wþz forjhr dj.; kr vkyY; k fu/khph fofu; kx i æk.ki = s knj u dY; kl i çhy vFk gk; eatj dj.; kr ; omu; s

4½ ojhy i æk.ks fofgr dj.; kr vkyY; k fud"kkud kj jkT; 'kkI ukdMu forjhr djko; kpk fu/kh ; k ; kstu skh l cdkhr foHkkxkP; k vFk adYi krhy ys[kkf'k"kl 2217 & uxjfodkl 191 LFkkfud l LFkk] egkuxji kfydkl uxji fj"kn i k/khdj.ks uxj l qkj eMGs b- l gk; i pokf"kd ; kstu skh ; kstu ½23½ ukxjh Hkkxkrhy nfyr oLrhe/; sI fo/kk i jfo.ks ½22171141½ ; k y[kk 'kh"kdskkkhy l cdkhr vkkfkd o"kkj mi yC/k vFk adYih; ftYgkfugk; rjrpho/kw [kphZ?kkhy.; kr ; kok-

### • brj mik; ; kstu&

; k ; kstu ph i Hkkoh veyctko.kh ?ks ; k p"Vhdkukru l cdkhr ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kpdMs ; k ; kstu ; k ftYgkLrjkojhy l fu; æ.kph tckcnkjh l kio.; kr ; r vkg

v½ l cdkhr ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kuh ftYgk fu; kstu o fodkl eMGkP; k cBdhr ftYg; krhy ukxjh LFkkfud LojkT; l LFkkph l a ; k o ; kstu ph foRrh; e; khk

y{kr ?ksÅu vki Y; k ftYg; kI kBh ; k ; ksturxk vko'; d vI ysh rjrp  
 mi yC/k d: u | koh- , [kk|k ftYg; kI kBh vlfFk o"kkP; k I q okrhl ; k  
 ; ksturxk ftYgk ok"khk ; kstu /; s i wka .ks rjrp mi yC/k cprhrw  
 i pfoz kstu }kjsvko'; d rh rjrp mi yC/k d: u ?ks ; kpsdk; bkh djkoh-  
 C½ I oZftYgkf/kdkU; kuh R; kP; kdMsnj efgU; kI vK; ksth r dj.; kr ; skkU; k  
 e[; kf/kdkU; kP; k cBdhe/; s; k ; kstu ; k ixrhpk vK<kok ?; kok] vko'; drk  
 HkkI Y; kI ; kI kBh fo'ksk cBd ckyokoh o ; k ; kstu ph i hkkoh veyctko.kh  
 gks ; kP; k n"Vhdkukru vko'; d R; k I oZmi k; ; kstu djk0; kr-  
 d½ ; k ; ksturxk ukxjh LFkfkud LojkT; I LFkkuk forjhr dj.; kr  
 vkyY; k fu/khpk fofu; kx fofgr dk; i /nrhpk voyc d: uk ; kstu ; k  
 ekxh'kd rRoku kjp gkbly ; k ckcrph [kcjnkh I cakhr ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kuh  
 ?; koh o ; kckcr dkgh vfufu; ferrk vK<GY; kI R; kpk vgoky 'kkl ukl  
 rkRdkG I knj djkok-  
  
 M½ ; k ; kstu ; k xj dkjHkkjkl mHkkj rdkjhP; k vuqkakus i kfed pkd'kh  
 dj.; kpsvf/kdkj ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kuh vI rhy R; k I mHkkj ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kuh  
 ftYgk Lrjkoj uxjjpuk dk; kly; krhy vf/kdkU; kP; k enrhus vko'; d rh  
 rkf=d o izkkl dh; pkd'kh i kfed Lo: i kr d: u vki yk vgoky 'kkl u  
 ifji=dz , e vK; , I & 1098@1147@izdz 263@89@uoh&15 fnukd

01@11@1989 o , e vk; , I & 1094@731@izd179@94@ufo & 15

30@12@1994 e/khy fofgr fooj .ki =kr 'kkl ukl i kBfo.ksvko'; d jkghy-

b½ ; k ; ksturxjL ukxjh LojkT; LFkkfud I LFkkuk ekxhy vkkfkl o"kkle/; s R; ksk forjhr dj.; kr vky; k fuf/kpk i wkl .ks fofu; kx d: u fofu; kx i ek.ki = I knj d; kf'kok; i ghy vunku forjhr d: u; §

b½ i R; d foRrh; o"kkle/; s 'kkl ukdMu mi yC/k >ky syk ftYgkfugk; rjrnhe/kw ukxjh LFkkfud LojkT; I LFkkuk vunku forjhr d; kurj mojir jde; k i R; ki Zkkpk i Lrko 15 ekp] i wkl 'kkl ukl [kkl nqkekQj I knj djkoh- T; k ftYg; kpk i R; ki Zkkps i Lrko 'kkl ukl 15 ekp] i wkl i klr gskkj ukghr] v'kk ftYg; kph mojir jDde 0; i xr gkby o R; kph I oZtckcnkjh I cakhr ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kph vI y-

y½ I oZftYgkf/kdkU; kauh ; k ; ksturxjL vki Y; k ftYg; krhy ukxjh LFkkfud I LFkkuk forjhr fu/khpk o"kkfugk; rif'ky] i klr fu/khrw grh ?ksrysh dkes R; ki Sdh i wkl dke] vi wkl dke] [kp] >ky syh jDde o v[kfp] jDde b- ckcrpk vfkys[k Bokok o gh ekfgrh 'kkl ukl rkj kdr izu] dikr I puk] 'kkl ukdMs i klr >ky; k rdkjho e=ky; hu Lrjkojhy egRok; k cBdhk kBh vko'; drud kj rkRdkG mi yC/k d: u | koh-

j½ i R; d frekgh cBdhurj | ckhr ftYgkf/kdkjh ; kuh ák uxjh | LFkuh ; k ; kstusxk gkrh ?ksyY; k dkedktkp; k ixrh ckcrpk vgoky uxj fodkl foHkkx] eaky; ] ecbzr| p | kekftd U; k; ] | kldrh d; zfdMk foHkkx] eaky; ] ecbz; k u i kBokok vgokyke/; suxjh | LFkk fugk; gkrh ?ksyY; k dkedktkps Lo: i o | a; k i wRokph fLFkrh] vMp.kh vI Y; kI R; kckcr ekfgrh | koh-

4½ | njgw; kstusxk forjhr dj.; kr vksyk fu/kh T; k u xjh LFkkfud | LFkk vkfFkd o"kl | ekirh v[kj [kpzd: 'kd.kkj ukghr R; kp; knh uxj fodkl foHkkx eaky; ] ecbzo | kekftd U; k; | kldrh d; z o fdMk foHkkx eaky; ] ecbz; k u ftYgkf/kdkjh ; k u i kBokoh 'kkl ukus fofgr dsyY; k ekxh'kd RkRokpsl ozi cf/krkuh dklVdkj i .ksi kyu djkos<sup>11</sup>

; k ; kstus vrxxk gksr vI .kkU; k dkekckcr gksr vI .kkjh f}#Drh Vkg.; kckcr 'kkl ukusvknk fuxehr dsysvkgs- r| p eatj >ksyk fu/kh R; kp dkekI kBh [kpzdj.; kp; k ckcrhr funsk ns; kr vksvkgs- ; kp cjkscj cnyR; k i f j fLFkrhyk vu#u ok<ho fu/kh mi yC/k d#u fnyk vks

I nHk%&

- 1- 'kkI u fu.kl uxj fodkl foHkkx] d<sub>z</sub> fo?k; ks & 1097@1673@i<sub>z</sub>d<sub>z</sub>  
44@97@ufo-&4 fn-05 Qcpkjh 1998
- 2- 'kkI u fu.kl uxj fodkl foHkkx d<sub>z</sub> fo?k; ks & 102000@1592@i<sub>z</sub>d<sub>z</sub>  
189@ufo-& 04 fnukd 5 ekpz2002
- 3- 'kkI u fu.kl uxj fodkl foHkkx d<sub>z</sub> fo?k; ks & 102000@1592@i<sub>z</sub>d<sub>z</sub>  
189@ufo-& 04 fnukd 4 t<sub>y</sub>2002
- 4- 'kkI u fu.kl uxj fodkl foHkkx] d<sub>z</sub> fo?k; ks & 1097@1673@i<sub>z</sub>d<sub>z</sub>  
44@97@ufo-&4 fn-05 Qcpkjh 1998
- 5- fdRrk
- 6- fdRrk
- 7- 'kkI u fu.kl uxj fodkl foHkkx d<sub>z</sub> fo?k; ks & 102000@1592@i<sub>z</sub>d<sub>z</sub>  
189@ufo-& 04 fnukd 4 t<sub>y</sub>2002
- 8- 'kkI u fu.kl uxj fodkl foHkkx] d<sub>z</sub> fo?k; ks & 1097@1673@i<sub>z</sub>d<sub>z</sub>  
44@97@ufo-&4 fn-05 Qcpkjh 1998
- 9- 'kkI u fu.kl uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkI u fu.kl d<sub>z</sub>  
fo?k; ks & 102000@1592@i<sub>z</sub>d<sub>z</sub> 189@ufo&4] fnukd%5 ekpz2002] 15  
t<sub>u</sub> 2002

10- uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkI u fu.kz dI

fo?k; k&102000@1592@iI dI 189@ufo&4] fnukd%25 I IVc j 2002

11- I ekt dY; k.k foHkkx vtI I mHkz dI 128@0221 &3] fnukd

23@12@2001

## **i d j . k p k s**

**t<sub>u</sub>uj uxj i fj"knisjkcfoy"; knfyr oLrh l qkj .kk ; kstuk v<sub>k</sub>kok 1/2007**

**rs2012½**

### **i t r k ou k s**

1974 i kl ϕ 'kkI ukusnfyr oLrh l qkj ; kstuk ; k ukokph ; kstuk l #  
 dyh- xteh.k Hkkxkrhy nfyr oLR; ke/; seyHhr l ks h l fo/kk i jom rFhy  
 ykdkps thoueku mpko.; kI kBh 'kkI ukekQr ; 'kLoh i z Ru dj.; kr vkyk  
 vkg<sub>s</sub> rI p ; k ; kstuph ; 'kLoh dk; bkgh dj.; kru vud nfyr oLR; kpk  
 pgjkegjk cnyyssyk vkg<sub>s</sub> t<sub>u</sub>uj rkyD; krgh ; k ; kstuph ; 'kLoh  
 veyctko.kh >kY; keGsnfyr oLR; kr l qkj .kk ?kMu vkyh vkg<sub>s</sub>

xteh.k Hkkxkcjkcp 'kgjh Hkkxkrhy nfyr oLR; kpk fodkl dj.; kI kBh  
 'kkI ukusvkkfkl o"kl 1995&1996 i kl ϕ ukxjh nfyr oLrh l qkj .kk ; kstuk  
 uked ; kstuk l # dyh vkg<sub>s</sub> ojhy i zek.kp xteh.k Hkkxkrhy nfyr oLR; kr  
 t'kh l qkj .kk ?kMu vkyh vkg<sub>s</sub> R; kpi zek.ks; k ; kstuph 'kgjh Hkkxkrgh nfyr  
 oLR; kr l qkj .kk ?kMu ; s ; kI enr >kyh-

t<sub>u</sub>uj uxj i fj"knr ; k ; kstuph l jokrhi kI up ; 'kLoh veyctko.kh  
 >kyh vkg<sub>s</sub> R; keGsl n; i fjfLFkrhr t<sub>u</sub>uj uxj i fj"kn {kskrhy nfyr oLR; kr  
 vud fodkl dkes i qkZ gkÅu rFhy ykdkps thouekukPkk Lrj mpkoysyk

fnl rks t<sup>h</sup>uj uxj i fj"kn {kskrhy i kMGh] x.kski B o vkt<sup>h</sup>kt<sup>h</sup>; k Hkkxkr  
nfyr oLrh o uock<sup>h</sup>nkph oLrh cl ysyh vkgs oj mYy[k dY; ki<sup>h</sup>ek.ks t<sup>h</sup>uj  
'kgjkrhy , d<sup>h</sup>qk yksdI [ ; s<sup>h</sup> 2011 P; k tux.kusd k j 25520 brdh  
yksdI [ ; k vu<sup>h</sup> fpr tkrhph vkgs o , d jk[khr tkxk vkgs I Rrk/kkjh i {k  
vI ksfdok fojksh i {kkr vI rkuk ; k jk[kho tkxo<sup>h</sup> fuomu vky<sup>h</sup>; k uxj  
I odkuso<sup>h</sup>hy ; kstuk rI p vU; ; kstuk ekQ<sup>h</sup> frFksfodkl dkesdsh vkgr-  
; ke/; snjo"khZ ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj .kk ; kstuk vr<sup>h</sup>x<sup>h</sup> mi yC/k >ky<sup>h</sup>; k  
fu/khr<sup>h</sup> i DdsjLr<sup>h</sup> M<sup>h</sup>ejhdj .k] ukY; k ck<sup>h</sup>k.ks I ko<sup>h</sup>tfud 'k<sup>h</sup>sky; s ck<sup>h</sup>k.ks  
i s<sup>h</sup>ogax Cyk<sup>h</sup> Vkd.ks jLrk dk<sup>h</sup>ldh dj .k] I k<sup>h</sup> fnoscI fo.ks b- dkes dj .; kr  
vkyh vkgr-

### Ü 2007 i kl q R; kR; k vlfkld o"kh dj.; kr vkyshdkes

'kkI uk ekQ<sup>h</sup> vko'; drsyk vu<sup>h</sup> #u brj uxj i fj"knki<sup>h</sup>ek.kp t<sup>h</sup>uj  
uxj i fj"kn<sup>h</sup>yk I qnk ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj .kk ; kstusdfjrk fu/kh mi yC/k  
d#u fnyk vkgs 2007 i kl q ; k ; kstusvr<sup>h</sup>x<sup>h</sup> mi yC/k >ky<sup>h</sup>yk fu/kh o R; kpk  
fofu; kx [kkyhy i<sup>h</sup>ek.ksl k<sup>h</sup>rk ; b<sup>h</sup>y

### Ü vlfkld o"kh 2007&08

t<sup>h</sup>uj uxj i fj"kn<sup>h</sup> vlfkld o"kh 2007&08 I kbh uxj fodkl foHkkx  
; kpdMhy vkn<sup>h</sup> d<sup>h</sup> okfu; k@1007@i<sup>h</sup>d40@ufo&4 fnukd 20@03@2007

vlf.k i = d<sub>z</sub> okfu; @1007@izd<sub>z</sub>40@ufo&4 fnukd 13@06@2007 ek-  
 ftYgkf/kdkjh dk; k<sub>y</sub>; okVi i l u@dkfo@150@08 fnukd 22@02@2008 ; k  
 'kkI u fu.k<sub>z</sub> d<sub>ek</sub> o fnukd l g #i ; s 2500000@& ¼ ipfol yk[k #i ; s  
 QDRk½ fu/kh i klr >kyk vkg<sub>s</sub> fouh; kx i ek.ki =kyk vu<sub>d</sub> #u l nj vu<sub>q</sub>ku  
 T; k i z kstu kdfj rk vkyys vkg<sub>s</sub> vI k 'kj k fofu; kx i =koj vkg<sub>s</sub> mi yC/k  
 ekfgrhyk vu<sub>d</sub> #u t<sub>u</sub>uj uxj ifj "knus; k vfkFd o"kk<sub>r</sub> Qfdj ijk ifj l jkr  
 pkj f' kV 'kk<sub>p</sub>ky; ck<sub>k</sub>ky svkg<sub>s</sub>

- vfkFd o"kk<sub>r</sub> 2008&09

vfkFd o"kk<sub>r</sub> 2008&09 e/; s uxj ifj "knus 'kkI ukekQr fn-  
 05@03@2009 jkst<sub>h</sub> nfyr oLrh l qkkj .kk ; kstu dfj rk 25]00000@& ¼  
 ipfol yk[k #i ; s QDRk ½ fu/kh i klr >kyk vkg<sub>s</sub> ; k o"kk<sub>r</sub> i klr >ky<sub>y</sub>; k  
 fu/kh 2357631 ¼ r<sub>o</sub> yk[k l Rrkou g<sub>tkj</sub> l gk'ks, drh<sub>l</sub> ½ brdk fu/kh  
 [kp<sub>ldj</sub> .; kr vkyk vkg<sub>s</sub> mo<sub>lj</sub> r 142369@& ¼, d yk[k cpkGh<sub>l</sub> g<sub>tkj</sub> fru'ks  
 , dkskl Rrj #i ; ½ fu/kh [kp<sub>ldj</sub> o dke vi qk<sub>z</sub> vI Y; kpk 'kj k fouh; kx  
 i ek.ki =ku<sub>d</sub> kj dGr<sub>s</sub>

; k vfkFd o"kk<sub>r</sub> mi yC/k ekfgrhyk vu<sub>d</sub> #u ; k dkyko/khr l k<sub>g</sub> fnosc<sub>l</sub> fo.k<sub>g</sub>  
 l o<sub>z</sub> dj .ks R; kdkeh Qh] [kkypk ekGhokMk ukdk ua 2 rs vks<sub>y</sub> o<sub>z</sub> jLrk  
 ck<sub>k</sub> ; kps dke dj .; kr vky<sub>s</sub> vkg<sub>s</sub> R; kpcjk<sub>cj</sub> fnYyhi B jLrk Mkcjh<sub>hdj</sub>.k

dj.k d~~kkj~~ v~~kGh~~ rs i k.khi kb~~l~~ ykb~~lph~~ dkes dyh v~~kgr~~- r l p Qfdj i jk  
Hkkxkr i k.kh i kb~~l~~ ykb~~lph~~ dke dj.; kr vkyh v~~kgr~~ o ; kp o"kh~~l~~ mi yC/k  
[kp~~l~~ Hkk~~l~~ v~~kGh~~; FksxVkj c~~lk~~; kpsdke dj.; kr v~~kysv~~kgs

### **Ü v~~kFkl~~ o"kl2009&10**

v~~kfFkl~~ o"kl 2009&10 ; k dky [k~~M~~kr t~~lu~~j uxj i f"kn~~s~~ mi yC/k  
>ky~~y~~; k fuf/kr~~w~~ [kkyhy i dkj ph dke nfyr oLrhe/; sdj.; kr vkyh v~~kgr~~-  
I nkctkj os rsukyk jLR; kpsM~~c~~jhdj .k dj.; kr v~~kysv~~kgs i .kl ck i B ; Fks  
pkj f'kV 'kk~~sky~~; kpsck~~kd~~ke dj.; kr v~~kysv~~kgs

### **Ü v~~kFkl~~ o"kl2010&11**

v~~kfFkl~~ o"kl2010&11 e/; st~~lu~~j uxj i f"kn~~s~~ ek- ftYgkf/kdkjh I kks  
; kpsdM~~hy~~ R.T.G.Su~~l~~ kj fnukd 24@03@2012 jkst h 25]00000@& ¼i pohl  
y~~k~~[k #i ; \$ fu/kh i klr >ky~~k~~ v~~l~~ w I nj v~~u~~ku T; k i z kstu~~kdjhrk~~ i klr >kys  
v~~kgs~~ R; kp i z kstu~~kdjhrk~~ [kp~~l~~ dj .kkj v~~kgs~~ mo~~lj~~r fu/kh [kp~~l~~ro ek-  
ftYgkf/kdkjh I kks i qks ; k~~l~~; kdM~~w~~ tk-dz i l u@ dkfo@ 1785 @12 fnukd  
03@10@2012 v~~lo~~; sjDde #i ; s24]79]460@& P; k jDde~~s~~ i z kkl fd;  
eat~~jh~~ feGkys~~sd~~ke pky~~w~~v~~kgs~~ o f'kYyd jDde #i ; s16]13]748@& e/kw  
o I u 2010&11] 2011&12 e/khy f'kYyd fu/khr~~w~~ o I u 2012&13 e/khy  
i klr jDde~~s~~ tk-dz i l u@dkfo@752@13 fnukd 25@02@2013 v~~lo~~; s

jDde #i ; s 48]50]245@& P; k jDde~~s~~ eatjh i~~klr~~ >kyh vkg~~s~~ uxj  
i fj "knus~~sbz~~fufonk i /nrhusfufonk ekxoY; k vkg~~s~~-

[kyhy dkes2010&11 ; k o"kk~~r~~ dj.; kr vkyh vkg~~s~~- nfyr oLrh  
Hkkxkr I k~~j~~ fnosc~~l~~ fo.; kpsdke dj.; kr vky~~s~~vkg~~s~~ ojpk ekGhokMk rsf' kns  
; kps?kjki kl u~~s~~ rsukdk ua&4 i ; r jLrk Mkcjhdj.k dj.; kr vky~~s~~vkg~~s~~ f' kns  
; kps?kj rsi Bk.k foVHkÍ h jLR; kpsMkcjhdj.k dj.; kr vky~~s~~vkg~~s~~ I kxj I fo~~l~~  
LV~~s~~ku rsI ko~~lfud~~ 'kk~~sky~~; ki ; rpk jLrk Mkcjhdj.k kpsdke i qkZdysrl p  
<k~~j~~ vkg~~h~~; Eksi b~~jk~~ Cy~~kl~~ cl fo.; kpsdke dj.; kr vky~~s~~vkg~~s~~

## Ü vkfFd o"kl2011&12

vkfFd o"kl2011&12 e/; suxj ifj "kn~~s~~ nfyr oLrh I qk~~j~~.k ; kstuk  
vr~~x~~r fofo/k dkesdj.; kI kBh ek- ft Ygkf/kdkjh I kks ; kP; k dMu R.T.G.S}kjs  
fnukd 03@07@2012 jksth #i ; s 11]59]091@& ¼vdjk yk[k , dkskI kB  
gtkj , D; k..ko #i ; % ; k 'kkI ufu.k~~l~~ ku~~q~~ kj fu/kh uxj ifj "kn~~s~~M~~s~~ tek  
dj.; kr vkyk vkg~~s~~ ojhy i~~klr~~ jDde~~s~~ uxj ifj "kn~~s~~ ; ko"khZ fnYyh i~~B~~  
; Ekyhy jLrk i Ddk dj.; kP; k g~~s~~usR; k jLR; kpsMkcjhdj.k dsysvkg~~s~~

## vkfFd o"kl2012&13

vkfFd o"kl2012&13 e/; s'kkI ukekQ~~r~~ t~~ukj~~ uxj ifj "kn~~s~~ nfyr  
oLrh I qk~~j~~.k ; kstuk vr~~x~~r #i ; s 23]86]364@& #i ; s i~~klr~~ >kyh vkg~~s~~-

mi yC/k fu/khrw uxj ifj "knus; k o"khz i phy dkesgrh ?kow i qkZdsh vkg -  
i kMGh ; Eky Hkkjr I kGoh ; kps?kj rsVYk [kph] ; rpk jLrk Mkcjhadj.k dys  
vkg s rI p Qdhj igk rs uxj ifj "kn 'kkpky; ekxhy jLR; kps Mkcjhadj.k  
dj.; kr vky svkgs

ojhy i kp o"kkh tluj uxj ifj "knus fofok Lo#ikph dkes  
'kkI ukekQr i klr >ky; k fu/khud kj i qkZdsh vkg - dkekr i kjn'kdrk  
vklk.; kI kBh b&fufonkekQr VMj dk<ysvkg - T; k&T; k o"khz i klr fu/khrw  
dkgh jDde f'kYyd jkghyh vl s rj R; kpk fouh; kx i phy o"kkh dj.; kr  
vkyk vkg s r'kh Llk"V ekfgrh tluj uxj ifj "knus fofu; kx i ek.ki =kp; k  
vk/kkj sfnyh vkg s

## I aHk&

1- I u 2007 rs2012 ; k dkykof/krhy t̄luj uxj i fj "knshy mi yC/k  
vl .kkjh fofu; kx i zek.ki =so i R; {k >kyY; k dkekph i klr ekfgrh-

## **i<sup>dj</sup>.k i kpos**

### **fu"<sup>d</sup>"k& f'kQkj 'h**

vkfFkld o"kl 1974 i kl p xfe.k o vlfFkld o"kl 1995&96 i kl p ukxjh  
 {kskr nfyr Hkkxkr jkg.kk; k ykdkps ftoueku mpko.; kl kBh ; k ; kst uph  
 I jokr dsh vkg; R; k Hkkxkr >kysyh fodkl dkes i kgrk dkgh i zek.kkr gh  
 ; kst uk ; 'kLoh gksku fnl r vkg; tuj uxj ifj"knshy nfyr oLrh I qkj.kk  
 ; kst uk%, d vH; kl ¼2007 rs 2012½ ; k I aksku idYikrxh dsh; k  
 I akskukr fuf' pr dsh I aksku mf "V0k rI p xfgrds; k vk/kkjkoj ekxhy  
 I ozi<sup>dj</sup>.kku I akskukvrh idj.k fugk; tsBk fu"<sup>d</sup>"k i klr >kysvkg;  
 rI p dkgh f'kQkj h i Lr i<sup>dj</sup>.kkr i shy i zek.ksfo'kn dj.; kr vky  
 vkg;-

### **fu"<sup>d</sup>"k&**

- 1- xfe.k Hkkxki zek.kp 'kgjh Hkkxkl kBh 'kkI ukph , d cgdkkh ; kst uk  
 Eg.ku ukxjh nfyr oLrh I qkj.kk ; kst uk vkg;
- 2- 'kkI ukus fu/kkjhr dsh; k ekxh'kd rRokuk vu#u ; k ; kst uph  
 dk; zkgh gksku fnl rs

- 3- t<sup>h</sup>uj uxj i kf ydk {k=k;r ; k ; kst u<sup>B</sup>; k ; kX; veyctko.kheGsnfyr  
oLR; ke/; sfofo/k dk esi qkRokl xsyh vkg<sup>r</sup>-
- 4- 'kgjkrhy brj Hkkxki<sup>z</sup>ek.kp nfyr oLR; krhy jkg.kk<sup>U</sup>; k I ektkl  
I ks hI fo/kk mi yC/k >kY; k vkg<sup>r</sup>-
- 5- ; k ; kst u<sup>B</sup>; k i Hkkoh veyctko.kh eG<sup>s</sup> t<sup>h</sup>uj uxj i kf ydk {k=k;r  
nfyr oLR; ke/; s i Dds jLr<sup>z</sup> vr<sup>x</sup>r xVkjph ck<sup>z</sup>k.kh] I ko<sup>z</sup>tuhd  
'kk<sup>sky</sup>; ] i s<sup>g</sup>ax Cy<sup>z</sup> cl fo.k<sup>z</sup> fn0; kPkh I ks ] I ektel<sup>f</sup>njkpsdke b-  
egRoi qkZdkes>kysh vkg<sup>r</sup>-
- 6- 'kkI ukekQ<sup>r</sup> ; k ; kst us vr<sup>x</sup>r njo"khZ fuf/k mi yC/k gksks R; kpk  
fofu; kx ftYgkf/kdkjhfd<sup>z</sup>ok rRI e vf/kdk<sup>U</sup>; k<sup>B</sup>; k fu; a.kk[ kkyh gksks
- 7- gh ; kst uk jkcfor vI rkuk vud spr tkrhpk uxjl<sup>o</sup>d  
ikBijk0; kf<sup>u</sup>'kh nfyr oLrhrrhy T; k Hkkxkr dkekph tkLr xjt vkg<sup>s</sup>  
rsFky dkekl i k/kU; ns; kph Hkfedk ?kskuk fnI rks
- 8- ryukRed fLFkrh ikgrk vI s y{kk<sup>r</sup> vky<sup>s</sup> dh] ; k ; kst u<sup>B</sup>; k ; kX;  
veyctko.kh i<sup>z</sup> ifjfLFkrh o vkrkph ifjfLFkrh ; kr ekBk Qjd  
tk.korks
- 9- ; k ; kst usvr<sup>x</sup>r i k; kHkr I ok I fo/kkph mi yC/rk >kyh-

## f'kQkj'kk%

tluj uxj ifj"knshy nfyr oLrh ldkj.kk ; kstu%, d vH; kl ¼2007 rs  
2012½ ; k vH; kl fo"k; koj lakkku djhr vI rkuk fun'kukl vky; k  
l dkjkRed o udkjkRed cktwrl p izukoyhP; k ek/; ekrw ; k ; kstuhy  
dkgh =vh fun'kukl vky; k vkg- [kjsrj 'kkl uk ekQr fuekz k dsys h gh  
; kstu l okEx.k fodkl kl kBh vf/kd mi ; kxh fl /n gksuk fnl r vkgz dkgh  
f'kQkj l h i shy i zek.ksfo'kn dj.; kr vky; k vkg-

1- ; k ; kstu kBh vuks vI .kkjk fu/kh dkeph 0; klrh i kgrk vijk i Mr

vkgz; kdjhk ; kfuf/ke/; sok< dj.; kr ; koh-

2- ; k ; kstu kBh eatj >kysyk fuf/k nd Ú; k foHkkxkr u okijrk ; kp

; kstuoj [kpzdsyk tkok-

3- ; k ; kstu kBh eatj >kysyk fuf/k R; k vlfkld o"kkj [kpzdzj.ksxj tps

vkgz i jrwfuom.kd vpkj l fgrk o vU; dkj.kkus rks fuf/k l cf/kr

dkekoj [kpzu gksk rI kp i Mu jkgrks vI su gksk rksR; kp vlfkld

o"kkj [kpzdsyk tkok-

4- mi yC/k fuf/krw dj.; kr ; skkÚ; k dkekpkn tkmPp ifrpk vI kok-

5- ; k ; kstuwu dkes djr vI rkuk LFkffud ulxjhdkuk l kcr ?kow

dj.; kr ; koh-

6- vuð spr tkrhp; kp uðgsrj brj uxjl odkuh ; k Hkkxkrhy dkekl  
vxðekusi k/kkU; | kos

7- dkekph n#Drh Vkkoh

8- ; k ; kstu i k; kHkr I fo/kkfo"k; d dkesgkrh ?kou I cf/kr Hkkxkr  
fodkl kRed dkesdyh tkrkr- ; k ; kstuP; k i Hkkoh veyctko.kh eGs  
nfyr oLR; kp pgjkekjk cnyyk vkgS; keGs v'kk i dkjph ; kstu  
'kgjkrhy brj Hkkxkrghjkcf.; kr ; koh-

## **izukoyh**

**I ákkuklakpsuko% i k-MWjkguy cGhjke i fMr**

**fo"k; %BtHuj uxj ifj"ksHy nfyr oLrhI dkj.kk ; ktuk% d vH; kl**

**½2007 rs2012½**

**fVi% I nj izukoyh; k l gk ; kusfeG.kk ; kefgrhpkmi ; lk doG**

**I ákkukl kBhp dyk tkkj vlgsvjhvki .koLrju"B ekgrihnsu I gdk; z**

## **djkos**

**o§ fDrd ekgrih%**

**1- Ukk%**

**2- ½i Rrk½ I /; kpk i Rrk%&**

**3- eG xkopk i Rrk%&**

**4- foofgr @ vfoofgr%&**

**5- tUerkjh[k%&**

**6- tkr vkf.k /ke%&**

**7- f' k{k.k%&**

**8- ekrHkk"kk%&**

**dyckr dkskrhHkk"kk cksyrk-----**

9- vki yk l /; kpk 0; ol k; ¼ukdjh 0; ol k; uep djkh

10- uoufou 'kkl dh; ; kst uk ckcr ekfgrh ?ksk dk; \

1- gks 2- ukgh

11- ukxjh nfyr oLrh l qkj .kk ; kst uk ckcr ekfgrh vksdk; \

1- gks 2- ukgh

12- ukxjh nfyr oLrh l qkj .kk ; kst usw vki Y; k Hkkxkpk fodkl

>kyk\

1- gks 2- ukgh

13- ukxjh nfyr oLrh l qkj .kk ; kst usw >kyk Y; k dkekrw 'kgjkP; k

b7j Hkkxki zek.ksvki Y; k Hkkxkr fodkl >kyk vI svki .kkl okVrs

1- gks 2- ukgh

14- ; k ; kst uph veyctko.kh djhr LFkkfud uxjl od vlxgh

Hkfedk ?kskr dk; \

1- gks 2- ukgh

15- ; k ; kst uph veyctko.kh djhr vI rkuk LFkkfud yksdkpk

I gHkkx vI rksdk; \

1- gks 2- ukgh

16- ; k ; kst usw gkskj sckedkt mPp ntksvksvI svki .kkl okVrs

dk; \

1- gks                    2- ukgh

17- uxj i kfydpsvf/kdkjh o deþkjh ; k ; kst usw gks vI .kk&; k  
dkekckcr LFkkfud ykdkuh dsvY; k ikBijk0; kpk fopkj djrkr dk; \

1- gks                    2- ukgh

18- ; k ; kst usl kBh 'kkI ukekQr eatj >kysyk fuf/k ijsl k okVrk\

1- gks                    2- ukgh

19- ; k ; kst usw gks vI .kk&; k dkekckcr ikjn' kdrk vkg\

1- gks                    2- ukgh

20- vki Y; k Hkkxkpk fodkl dj. ; kI kBh ; k ; kst usi zek.ksb\j  
; kst ukph vko' ; drk okVrsdk; \

1- gks                    2- ukgh

Ekkfgrh ?kskkjkph Lok{kj h                            ekghrh nskkU; kph Lok{kj h

1/4 | a kks/kd 1/2

## I aHkk&k I ph&

1- uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkI u fu.kl dzfo?k; k&102000@1592@i\_zd<sub>z</sub>

189@ufo&4] fnukd%5 ekpz2002

2- uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkI u fu.kl dzfo?k; k&102000@1592@i\_zd<sub>z</sub>

189@ufo&4] fnukd%4 t<sub>y</sub>S2002

3- uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkI u fu.kl dzfo?k; k&102000@1592@i\_zd<sub>z</sub>

189@ufo&4] fnukd%25 I IV<sub>c</sub>j 2002

4- uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkI u fu.kl dzfo?k; k&102000@1592@i\_zd<sub>z</sub>

189@ufo&4] fnukd%2 uk<sub>g</sub>c<sub>j</sub> 2002

5- uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkI u fu.kl dzokfu; k&2012@1592@i\_zd<sub>z</sub>

66@ufo&4] fnukd%15 es2002

6- 'kkI u fu.kl dz% ee<sub>e</sub>l @ fo?k; k&10205@1592@i\_zd<sub>z</sub>

6@2005@ufo&4] fnukd%18 tkunkjh 2006

7- 'kkI u 'kf/ni=d dz% ee<sub>e</sub>l @ fo?k; k&10205@1592@i\_zd<sub>z</sub>

6@2005@ufo&4] fnukd%13 t<sub>y</sub>S2006

8- uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkI u fu.kl dzfo?k; k&10009@i\_zd<sub>z</sub>

139@ufo&4] fnukd%5 ekpz2002

9- uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkI u fu.kl dzokfu; k&2010@i\_zd<sub>z</sub>63@ufo&4]

fnukd%9 t<sub>u</sub> 2010

- 10- uxj fodkl foHkkx] 'kkl u fu.kz dzfo?k; k&2010@i zdz  
123@ufo&4] fnukd%21 ekpz2002
- 11- I u 2007 rs 2012 ; k dkykof/krhy tHuj uxj i fj"knrhy  
mi yC/k vI .kkjh fofu; kx i ek.ki =so iR; {k >kyY; k dkekph i klr  
ekfgrh-
- 12- tHuj uxj i fj"kn 'kRkdkrj I p.kz egkI o] Lejf.kdk I u  
1861&2011
- 13- ygq xk; dokM] f'koujh fdY; kpk bfrgkl ]½2011½] iqikun  
i zdk'ku] i qks
- 14- fo | kl kxj veky] tHuj&vko xko i fj l jkrhy fuoMd efnjkpk  
bfrgkl ]½2008½ fo | kum i zdk'ku] i qks
- 15- Mkw tkj xyokj Hkqk.k 'kgki j dj]½1999½] egkj k"Vkps 'kkl u  
vkf.k jkt dkj.k] i zdk'kd&y{e.kjko 'kgki j dj] ykryj-
- 16- i kVhy ok-Hkk-] ½2012½] I aksku i /nrh] i zkkar i fcydsku]  
tGxko-
- 17- ygq xk; dokM] f'koujh ftouxkFkk] ½2015½] I u; i zdk'ku]  
ukjk; .kxko-
- 18- n- oh- dkG] N=i rh f'kokth egkj kt] ½1971½] j- Jh-  
I jnski kMs½i zdk'kd½

- 19- ok- I h- ~~c~~ N=i rh f'kokth egkjkt] i ~~pk~~ ¼2013½] i k'ol  
i ~~dk'~~ku] d~~k~~gkjy
- 20- xtuu e~~n~~G Jh jktk N=i rh Hkkx&1] ¼2002½] M~~k~~; e~~M~~  
i f~~C~~yds~~s~~ku] i qks
- 21- ckcl kg~~s~~ i ~~jnjs~~ jktk f'koN=i rh] i ~~pk~~ ¼2008½] i ~~jnjs~~  
i ~~dk'~~ku] i qks
- 22- [www.google.com](http://www.google.com)
- 23- Jh- v~~kj~~-0gh- V..k~~l~~, frgkl hd t~~luj~~]
- 24- HkkGs Hkk- y-] 2003] Hkkjr~~h~~; x.kjkT; kps 'kkl u v~~kf~~.k  
jktdkj.k] fi à Gki gsv~~M~~ da i f~~C~~y'kl ] ukxiy-
- 25- M~~k~~ fcjey furhu] M~~k~~ wi okj o~~skkyh~~] ¼2015½] egkjk"Vkrhy  
LFkkfud LojkT; I ~~l~~Fkk] M~~k~~; e~~M~~ i f~~C~~yds~~s~~ku] i qks  
**I k~~rkgd@ekfI d@ekfI d~~**

1-v{kj xkFkk 2-cGhjktk 3-Hkkjr~~h~~; bfrgkl v~~kf~~.k I ~~l~~dr~~h~~ 4-bdk~~kk~~ v~~M~~  
i ~~l~~lyf~~dy~~ fodyh 5-b~~M~~; k ~~M~~ 6-vFkl ~~okn~~ 7-egkjk"V~~k~~ vg~~M~~ 8-y~~kodjkT~~; 9-  
uoHkkjr 10-I k~~rkgd~~ I kdG 11-I ~~akkskd~~ 12-I k/kuk 13-I gdkjh txr 14-  
I R; kxgh 15-f'k{k.k I fe{k~~kk~~ 16-; kstuk 17-foPkkj'kykdk

**oRri=s**

1-nſud I dkG 2-nſud ykder 3-nſud ykdI Rrk 4-nſud iꝝkjh 5-nſud  
I e᷑V 6-nſud egkjk"V<sup>a</sup>VkbEI 7-nſud VkbEI v̄kD bſM; k 8-nſud bdkukh  
VkbEI 9-nſud I ꝑ; k 10-nſud I keuk

&&